

# Tutorial: Linking, Extending, Exploiting and Enhancing Tabular Data with Wikidata

## Part 1: Introduction to Wikidata

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# Introduction To Wikidata (25-30 min)

Goals of the Wikidata project

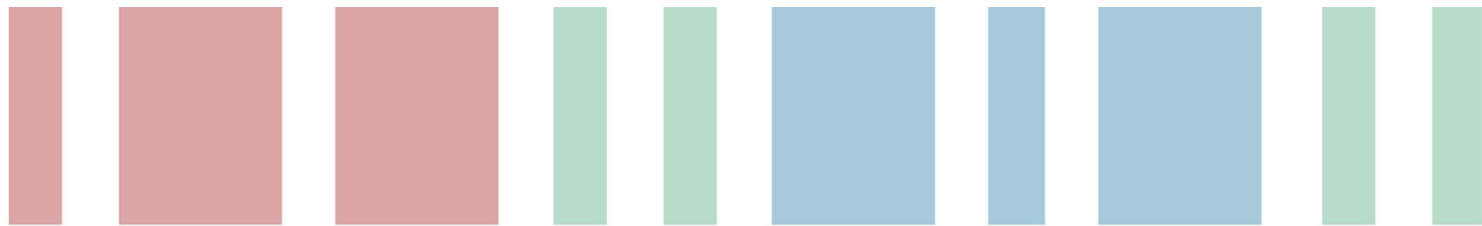
The Wikidata data model

Comparison with DBpedia, YAGO and Cyc

Interesting statistics about Wikidata



# Goals of the Wikidata Project



# WIKIDATA

**Wikidata** is a free, collaborative, multilingual, secondary database, collecting structured data to provide support for Wikipedia, Wikimedia Commons, the other wikis of the Wikimedia movement, and to anyone in the world.

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Introduction>

## Free

The data in Wikidata is published under the [Creative Commons Public Domain Dedication 1.0](#).

## Collaborative

Data is entered and maintained by Wikidata editors, who decide on the rules of content creation and management. Automated [bots](#) also enter data into Wikidata.

## Multilingual

Editing, consuming, browsing, and reusing the data is fully multilingual. Data entered in any language is immediately available in all other languages.

## A secondary database

Wikidata records not just statements, but also their sources, and connections to other databases.

## Collecting structured data

Imposing a high degree of structured organization allows for easy reuse of data by Wikimedia projects and third parties, and enables computers to process and “understand” it.

## Support for Wikimedia wikis

Wikidata assists Wikipedia with more easily maintainable information boxes and links to other languages.

## Anyone in the world

Anyone can use Wikidata for any number of different ways by using its application programming interface, *the SPARQL endpoint and the JSON and RDF dumps*.

# Why I ♥ Wikidata



# Marina del Rey (Q988140)

census designated place

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>area</b>	3.767749 square kilometre
<b>population</b>	8866 point in time : 2010
<b>elevation above sea level</b>	0 metre
<b>located in time zone</b>	Pacific Time Zone (time zone in North America) UTC-07:00 (Identifier for a time offset from UTC of -7) valid in period : daylight saving time (practice of advancing clocks so that evenings have more daylight and mornings have less) UTC-08:00 (Identifier for a time offset from UTC of -8) valid in period : standard time (synchronization of clocks within a geographical area or region)
<b>coordinate location</b>	(33°58'45" N , 118°27'10" W)
<b>located in the administrative territorial entity</b>	Los Angeles County (county in California, United States of America)
<b>country</b>	United States of America (federal republic in North America)

Media	
<b>page banner</b>	Marina del Rey banner.jpg
<b>locator map image</b>	LA County Incorporated Areas Marina del Rey highlighted.svg
<b>Commons category</b>	Marina del Rey, California
<b>image</b>	Marina Del Rey Looking South.jpg

Wikimedia Categories and Portals	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>category of associated people</b>	Category:People from Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)
<b>category for people born here</b>	Q21000701 (Wikimedia category)
<b>category for people who died here</b>	Q21000703 (Wikimedia category)
<b>topic's main category</b>	Category:Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)
<b>Commons category</b>	Marina del Rey, California

Links	
<b>Wikidata page</b>	
<b>Wikipedia article</b>	
<b>Reasonator</b>	

Identifiers	
<b>MusicBrainz area ID</b>	2a24c2...3f0fdd
<b>archINFORM location ID</b>	16300
<b>DMOZ ID</b>	Region...l_Rey/
<b>FIPS 55-3 (locations in the US)</b>	06-45806
<b>WOEID</b>	2445713
<b>Who's on First ID</b>	85928367
<b>Freebase ID</b>	/m/01zhsqk
<b>Library of Congress authority ID</b>	n81081018
<b>VIAF ID</b>	247815515
<b>GND ID</b>	4418951-5
<b>GNIS ID</b>	1852255
<b>GeoNames ID</b>	5370542



# Marina del Rey (Q9881)

census designated place

Good data, and lots of it

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>area</b>	3.767749 square kilometre
<b>population</b>	8866 point in time : 2010
<b>elevation above sea level</b>	0 metre
<b>located in time zone</b>	Pacific Time Zone (time zone in North America) UTC-07:00 (Identifier for a time offset from UTC of -7) valid in period : daylight saving time (practice of advancing clocks so that evenings have more daylight and mornings have less) UTC-08:00 (Identifier for a time offset from UTC of -8) valid in period : standard time (synchronization of clocks within a geographical area or region)
<b>coordinate location</b>	(33°58'45" N , 118°27'10" W)
<b>located in the administrative territorial entity</b>	Los Angeles County (county in California, United States of America)
<b>country</b>	United States of America (federal republic in North America)

qualifiers

Media	
<b>page banner</b>	Marina del Rey banner.jpg
<b>locator map image</b>	LA County Incorporated Areas Marina del Rey highlighted.svg
<b>Commons category</b>	Marina del Rey, California
<b>image</b>	Marina Del Rey Looking South.jpg

Wikimedia Categories and Portals	
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<b>category of associated people</b>	Category:People from Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)
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<b>category for people who died here</b>	Q21000703 (Wikimedia category)
<b>topic's main category</b>	Category:Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)
<b>Commons category</b>	Marina del Rey, California

Links	
<b>Wikidata page</b>	
<b>Wikipedia article</b>	
<b>Reasonator</b>	

Identifiers	
<b>MusicBrainz area ID</b>	2a24c2...3f0fdd
<b>archINFORM location ID</b>	16300
<b>DMOZ ID</b>	Region...l_Rey/
<b>FIPS 55-3 (locations in the US)</b>	06-45806
<b>WOEID</b>	2445713
<b>Who's on First ID</b>	85928367
<b>Freebase ID</b>	/m/01zhsqk
<b>Library of Congress authority ID</b>	n81081018
<b>VIAF ID</b>	247815515
<b>GND ID</b>	4418951-5
<b>GNIS ID</b>	1852255
<b>GeoNames ID</b>	5370542

identifiers



# Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (Q19757547)

American bicycle racer

**instance of:** Kristabel Doebel-Hickok is a(n) **human**

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>member of sports team</b>	<b>Rally Cycling</b> (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2019
	<b>Cylance Pro Cycling</b> (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2016 end time : 2018
	<b>Team TIBCO</b> (women's cycling team) start time : 2014 end time : 2015
<b>sport</b>	<b>cycle sport</b> (competitive physical activity using bicycles)
<b>country of citizenship</b>	<b>United States of America</b> (federal republic in North America)
<b>place of birth</b>	<b>Marina del Rey</b> (census designated place)
<b>date of birth</b>	1989-04-28
<b>occupation</b>	<b>sport cyclist</b> (someone who competes in the sport of cycling)
<b>sex or gender</b>	<b>female</b> (human gender (use with P21))
Media	
<b>image</b>	<b>Krista Doebel-Hickok, Giro Rosa 2016.jpg</b> media legend : Au Tour d'Italie 2016 [fr]



Links	
<a href="#">Wikidata page</a>	
<a href="#">Wikipedia article</a>	
<a href="#">Reasonator</a>	
Identifiers	
<b>ProCyclingStats cyclist ID</b>	179437 <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Cycling Archives cyclist ID</b>	98235 <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>CQ Ranking female cyclist ID</b>	7931 <a href="#">↗</a>

# Kristabel Doebe

American bicycle racer

instance of: Kristabel Doebel-Hickok is a

Statements	
Own statements	
member of sports team	Rally start
	Cylan start end t
	Team start end t
sport	cycle
country of citizenship	Unite
place of birth	Marin
date of birth	1989
occupation	sport
sex or gender	fema

Media	
image	Krista medi

**About: Kristabel Doebel-Hickok**  
An Entity of Type : cyclist, from Named Graph : http://dbpedia.org, within Data Space : dbpedia.org

Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (born April 28, 1989) is an American professional racing cyclist. She rides for Cylance Pro Cycling.

Property	Value
dbo:abstract	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (born April 28, 1989) is an American professional racing cyclist. She rides for Cylance Pro Cycling. (en)</li></ul>
dbo:birthDate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1989-04-28 (xsd:date)</li><li>1989-4-28</li></ul>
dbo:thumbnail	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>wiki-commons:Special:FilePath/Krista_Doebel-Hickok_Giro_Rosa_2016.jpg?width=300</li></ul>
dbo:wikiPageID	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>46226373 (xsd:integer)</li></ul>
dbo:wikiPageRevisionID	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>729299224 (xsd:integer)</li></ul>
dbp:caption	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Kristabel Doebel-Hickok during the Giro Rosa 2016</li></ul>
dbp:role	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Rider</li></ul>
dct:description	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>American bicycle racer (en)</li></ul>
dct:subject	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>dbc:1989_births</li><li>dbc:Living_people</li><li>dbc:Place_of_birth_missing_(living_people)</li><li>dbc:American_female_cyclists</li></ul>
http://purl.org/linguistics/gold/hypermym	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>dbp:Cyclist</li></ul>
rdfs:type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>owl:Thing</li><li>foaf:Person</li><li>dbo:Person</li><li>dc:Agent</li><li>dc:NaturalPerson</li><li>wikidata:Q215627</li><li>wikidata:Q24229398</li><li>wikidata:Q5</li><li>dbc:Agent</li><li>dbo:Athlete</li><li>dbo:Cyclist</li><li>schema:Person</li></ul>
rdfs:comment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (born April 28, 1989) is an American professional racing cyclist. She rides for Cylance Pro Cycling. (en)</li></ul>
rdfs:label	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (en)</li></ul>
owl:sameAs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>freebase:Kristabel Doebel-Hickok</li><li>wikidata:Kristabel Doebel-Hickok</li><li>dbpedia-fr:Kristabel Doebel-Hickok</li><li>dbpedia-wikidata:Kristabel Doebel-Hickok</li></ul>
prov:wasDerivedFrom	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>wikipedia-en:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok?oldid=729299224</li></ul>
foaf:depiction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>wiki-commons:Special:FilePath/Krista_Doebel-Hickok_Giro_Rosa_2016.jpg</li></ul>
foaf:gender	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>female (en)</li></ul>
foaf:isPrimaryTopicOf	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>wikipedia-en:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok</li></ul>
foaf:name	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (en)</li></ul>
is dbo:wikiPageRedirects of	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>dbp:Kristabel_Doebel_Hickok</li><li>dbp:Kristabel_Hickok</li><li>dbp:Krista_Doebel-Hickok</li></ul>
is foaf:primaryTopic of	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>wikipedia-en:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok</li></ul>

no sports team

no identifiers



Links	
<a href="#">Wikidata page</a>	
<a href="#">Wikipedia article</a>	
<a href="#">Reasonator</a>	
Identifiers	
<a href="#">ProCyclingStats cyclist ID</a>	179437 <a href="#">↗</a>
<a href="#">Cycling archives cyclist</a>	98235 <a href="#">↗</a>
<a href="#">Q Ranking female cyclist</a>	7931 <a href="#">↗</a>

# cycle sport (Q2215841)

bicycle sport | bike sport | cycling sport | sport cycling | sports cycling | cycling sports

competitive physical activity using bicycles

**subclass of:**

**instance of:** cycle sport is a(n) type of sport

Instances	
<b>Direct instances</b>	2 Q65246005, Q11953089
<b>All instances</b>	865
<b>Typical Properties</b>	stage classification, general classification of race participants, destination point, ProCyclingStats race ID, cumulative elevation gain, event distance, start point, teams classification by points, combination classification, series ordinal, teams classification by time, young rider classification, Cycling Archives race ID, points classification, CQ Ranking men's race ID,

Classification	
<b>Direct superclasses</b>	
<b>Direct subclasses</b>	With instances <b>6</b>   With subclasses <b>6</b>   All <b>16</b> road bicycle racing <b>818</b> , time trial <b>31</b> , track cycling <b>6</b> , cyclo-cross <b>3</b> , bicycle touring <b>3</b> , mountain biking <b>2</b>
<b>All subclasses</b>	44

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>practiced by</b>	sport cyclist (someone who competes in the sport of cycling)
<b>uses</b>	bicycle (pedal-driven two-wheel vehicle)
<b>different from</b>	cycling (riding a bicycle)

Media	
<b>Commons category</b>	Cycling (sport) <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>image</b>	Petacchi MSR 2005.jpg <a href="#">↗</a>

Wikimedia Categories and Portals	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>topic's main Wikimedia portal</b>	Portal:Cycling (Wikimedia portal) <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>topic's main category</b>	Category:Cycle sport (Wikimedia category) <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Commons category</b>	Cycling (sport) <a href="#">↗</a>



Links	
<b>Wikidata page</b>	
<b>Wikipedia article</b>	
<b>Reasonator</b>	

Identifiers	
<b>Klexikon article ID</b>	Radsport <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>STW Thesaurus for Economics ID</b>	29830-0 <a href="#">↗</a> mapping relation type : exact match (SKOS mapping relation (for use with P4390); two concepts have equivalent meaning, and the link can be exploited across a wide range of applications and schemes. The link is meant to be transitive.)
<b>Encyclopædia Universalis ID</b>	sport...clisme <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Great Russian Encyclopedia Online ID</b>	1906129 <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Encyclopædia Britannica Online ID</b>	topic/cycling <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Iconclass notation</b>	43C2132 <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>BabelNet ID</b>	00010253n <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>OSM tag or key</b>	Tag:sp...ycling <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>NE.se ID</b>	cykelsport <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>GND ID</b>	4125280-9 <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Uppslagsverket Finland ID</b>	Cykelsport <a href="#">↗</a>

rich ontology

a bit of commonsense knowledge

external identifiers

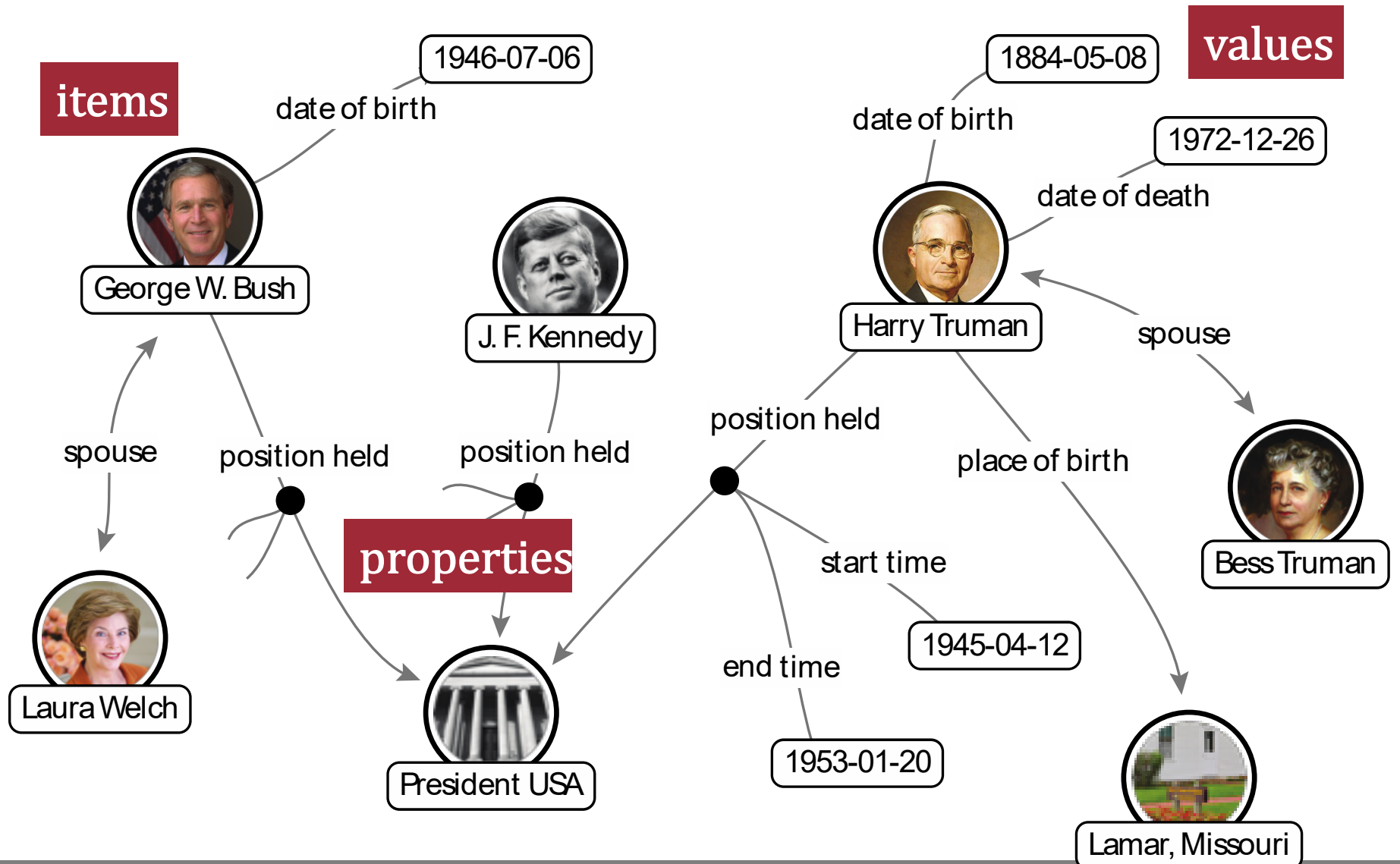
Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Marina del Rey	census designated place	
Spanish	Marina del Rey	lugar de California	
Traditional Chinese	洛杉磯縣 (加利福尼亞州)	No description defined	瑪麗安德爾灣 瑪麗安德爾灣 (加州)
Chinese	馬里納戴爾雷伊	No description defined	瑪瑞娜戴爾瑞
Catalan	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Cebuano	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Czech	Marina del Rey	obec v Los Angeles County, Kalifornie	
Danish	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
German	Marina del Rey	Census-designated place im US-Bundesstaat Kalifornien	Marina del Rey, CA
Basque	Marina del Rey (Kalifornia)	No description defined	
Persian	مارینا دل ری، کالیفرنیا	No description defined	
French	Marina Del Rey	census-designated place	
Hebrew	מרינה דל ריי	No description defined	
Croatian	Marina del Rey (Kalifornija)	No description defined	
Italian	Marina del Rey	census-designated place statunitense della California	
Japanese	マリナ・デル・レイ	No description defined	マリナデルレイ
Korean	마리나델레이	No description defined	
Latin	Marina Del Rey	No description defined	
Malagasy	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Min Nan Chinese	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Norwegian Bokmål	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Newari	मारिना डेल रे, क्यालिफोर्निया	No description defined	मारिना डेल रे (क्यालिफोर्निया)
Dutch	Marina del Rey	plaats in Los Angeles County	
Polish	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Portuguese	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Romanian	Marina del Rey	loc desemnat pentru recensământ	
Russian	Марина-дель-Рей	No description defined	
Serbo-Croatian	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Serbian	Марина дел Реј	No description defined	
Swedish	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Swahili	Marina del Rey	No description defined	Mdr
Ukrainian	Марина-дель-Рей	переписна місцевість, США, штат California	
Volapük	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Waray	Marina del Rey, California	No description defined	
Chinese (China)	洛杉磯县 (加利福尼亞州)	No description defined	瑪麗安德爾灣
Simplified Chinese	玛丽安德尔湾	No description defined	玛丽安德尔湾 (加州)

multi-lingual

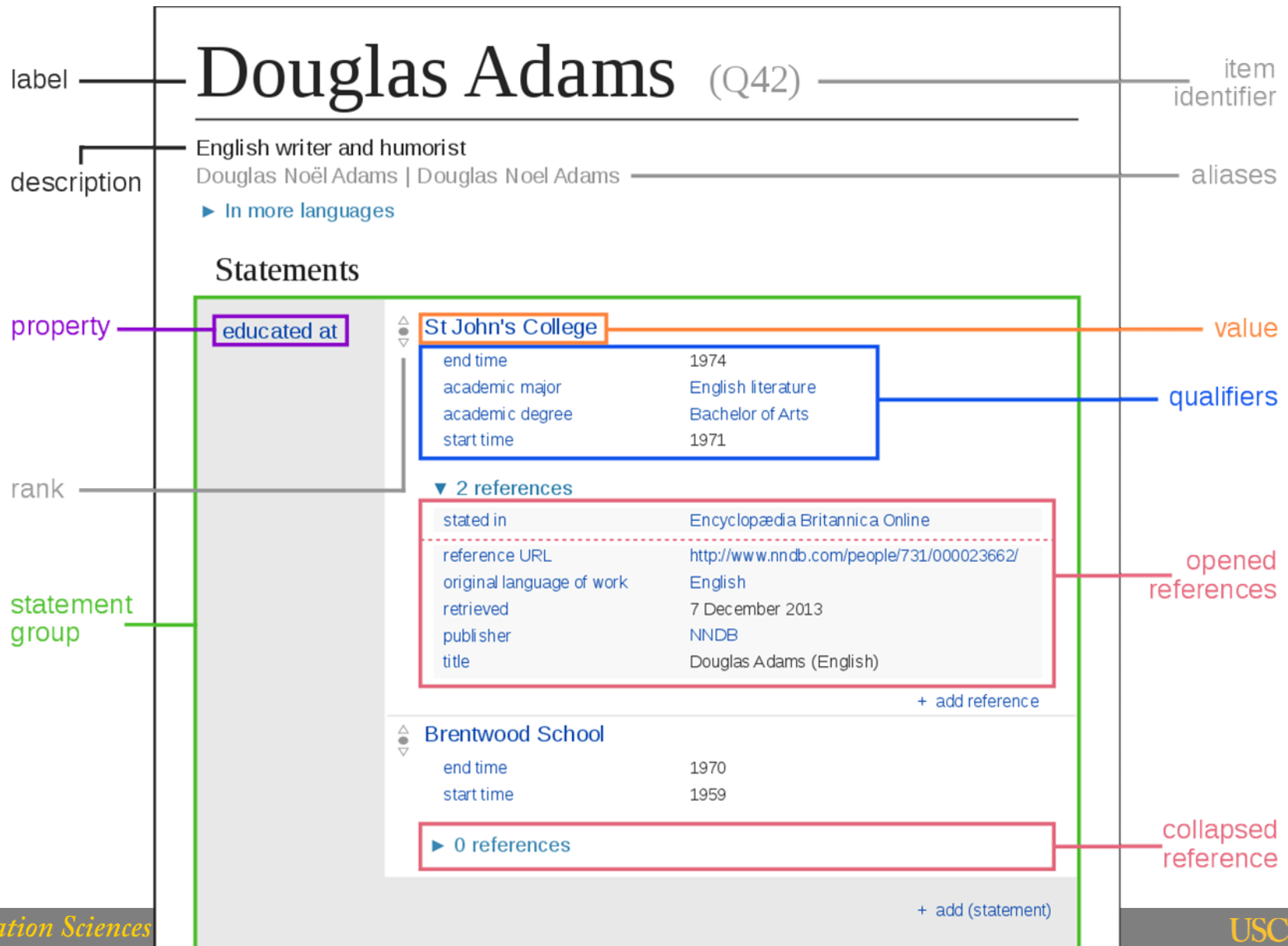
Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	cycle sport	competitive physical activity using bicycles	bicycle sport bike sport cycling sport sport cycling sports cycling cycling sports
Spanish	ciclismo de competición	competencia deportiva en donde se usan varios tipos de bicicletas	ciclismo de competición
Traditional Chinese	自行車運動	No description defined	
Chinese	自行車運動	体育竞技	專業選手 專業級次 自由車 自行車運動
Arabic	سباق الدراجات العالمة	No description defined	
Asturian	ciclismu de competición	competición deportiva onde s'usen bicicletes	deporte ciclista ciclismu deportivu
Azerbaijani	velosiped idmanı	No description defined	
Belarusian	Веласпорт	No description defined	
Belarusian (Cyrillic alphabet)	веласпорт	No description defined	веласпорт
Catalan	ciclisme de competició	Esport	
Central Kurdish	سپۆرت سیکلێک	No description defined	
Czech	sportovní cyklistika	sport používací bicykly	cykloport závodní cyklistika
Welsh	chwaraeon seiclo	No description defined	
Danish	cykelsport	No description defined	
German	Radsport	Sportart, die mit dem Fahrrad ausgeübt wird	Velosport
Swiss High German	Radsport	No description defined	
Greek	ποδηλασία	δρόμος	
Canadian English	Bicycle racing	No description defined	
British English	Bicycle racing	No description defined	
Esperanto	bicikla sporto	No description defined	
Estonian	jalgatsport	No description defined	
Basque	bitindularitza	No description defined	
Persian	دورگاز دوچرخه‌سواری	فهردهای ورزشی با استفاده از دوچرخه	
Finnish	kilpapyöräily	poikuyörjän ajamista kilpaa	
French	cyclisme	sport de course à vélo	cyclisme sportif sport cycliste cyclisme de compétition
Western Frisian	Hurdtsja	No description defined	
Irish	sport eithalacha	No description defined	
Hebrew	ספורט אביזניים	No description defined	
Hungarian	kereplásport	No description defined	
Armenian	Ֆիզիկական սպորտը	No description defined	Ֆիզիկական սպորտ
Interlingua	Ciclisme	No description defined	
Italian	ciclismo	sport in cui si utilizza la bicicletta	
Japanese	自転車競技	No description defined	
Kabyle	Ccccc saou akexya	No description defined	
Kazakh	Велоспорт спорт	No description defined	
Korean	자전거 경기	자전거를 타고 시로 가자는 운동 경기이다.	
Kyrgyz	Велоспорт спорттун түрү	No description defined	
Luxembourgish	Vëlossport	Sport dee man Vëlo gemaach gëtt	
Limburgish	Fietrenne	No description defined	
Lithuanian	Dviriačių sportas	No description defined	
Latvian	ritebraucianās sports	No description defined	
Macedonian	велоспортски спорт	No description defined	
Marathi	सयकलिंग	No description defined	
Min Nan Chinese	Thh-bê keng-chhū	No description defined	
Norwegian Bokmål	sykling	sport	sykkelsport
Low German	Radsport	No description defined	
Low Saxon	Weahrenen (sport)	No description defined	
Dutch	wielersport	No description defined	wielrennen
Norwegian Nynorsk	sykling	No description defined	sykkelsport
Occitan	ciclisme	No description defined	
Polish	wycieczki kolarskie	No description defined	
Portuguese	ciclismo de competição	No description defined	competição de ciclismo
Russian	велоспортный спорт	спортивные состязания на велосипедах	спорт на велосипедах велоспорт
Slovak	športová cyklistika	duň športu, pri ktorom sa používajú bicykle	
Slovenian	športno kolesarstvo	No description defined	
Albanian	çiklizëm	aktivitet fizik konkurrues duke përdorur biçikleta	sport çiklizmi
Serbian	Бикалетиски спорт	No description defined	
Swedish	cykelsport	fysiska tävlingsaktiviteter med cyklar	
Tamil	சைக்கிள்களில் ஓட்டம்	No description defined	
Thai	กีฬาจักรยาน	No description defined	
Turkish	bisiklet sporu	bisiklet kültürünün tabiiyet eden fiziksel aktivite	
Tatar	Велоспорт спорт	No description defined	
Ukrainian	велоспорт (овне)	спортивні заїздки на велосипедах	велоспорт
Uzbek	Velosiped sport	No description defined	
Venetian	Ciclismo	No description defined	
Vietnamese	xe đạp thể thao	No description defined	đạp xe thể thao đua xe đạp
Chinese (China)	自行车运动	No description defined	
Simplified Chinese	自行车运动	No description defined	
Chinese (Hong Kong)	單車運動	No description defined	
Chinese (Macau)	單車運動	No description defined	
Chinese (Malaysia)	自行车运动	No description defined	
Chinese (Singapore)	自行车运动	No description defined	
Chinese (Taiwan)	自由車運動	No description defined	

# The Wikidata Data Model

# Wikidata Is A Knowledge Graph



# Data Model



# Data Model: Identifier (q-node)

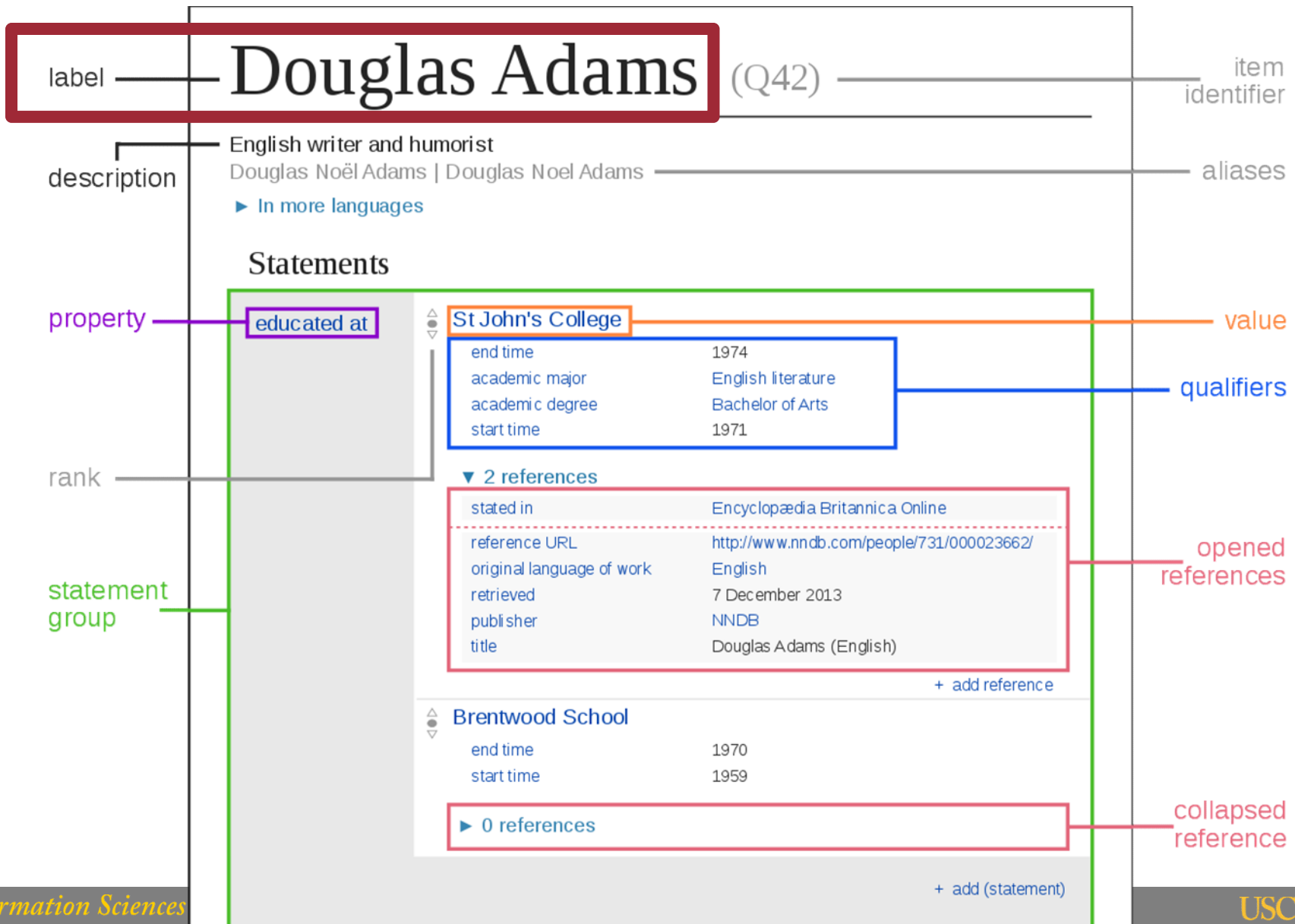
The image shows a Wikidata profile for Douglas Adams (Q42) with several annotations:

- label:** Douglas Adams (Q42) - The identifier (Q42) is highlighted in a red box and labeled as 'item identifier'.
- description:** English writer and humorist. Aliases: Douglas Noël Adams | Douglas Noel Adams.
- Statements:**
  - educated at:** St John's College. This statement is highlighted in a green box and labeled as 'statement group'.
    - property:** 'educated at' is highlighted in a purple box.
    - value:** 'St John's College' is highlighted in an orange box.
    - qualifiers:** A box containing 'end time: 1974', 'academic major: English literature', 'academic degree: Bachelor of Arts', and 'start time: 1971' is highlighted in a blue box.
    - rank:** A line points to the 'rank' column on the left.
  - 2 references:** A box containing 'stated in: Encyclopædia Britannica Online', 'reference URL: http://www.nndb.com/people/731/000023662/', 'original language of work: English', 'retrieved: 7 December 2013', 'publisher: NNDB', and 'title: Douglas Adams (English)' is highlighted in a red box and labeled as 'opened references'.
  - Brentwood School:** A box containing 'end time: 1970' and 'start time: 1959' is highlighted in a red box and labeled as 'collapsed reference'.

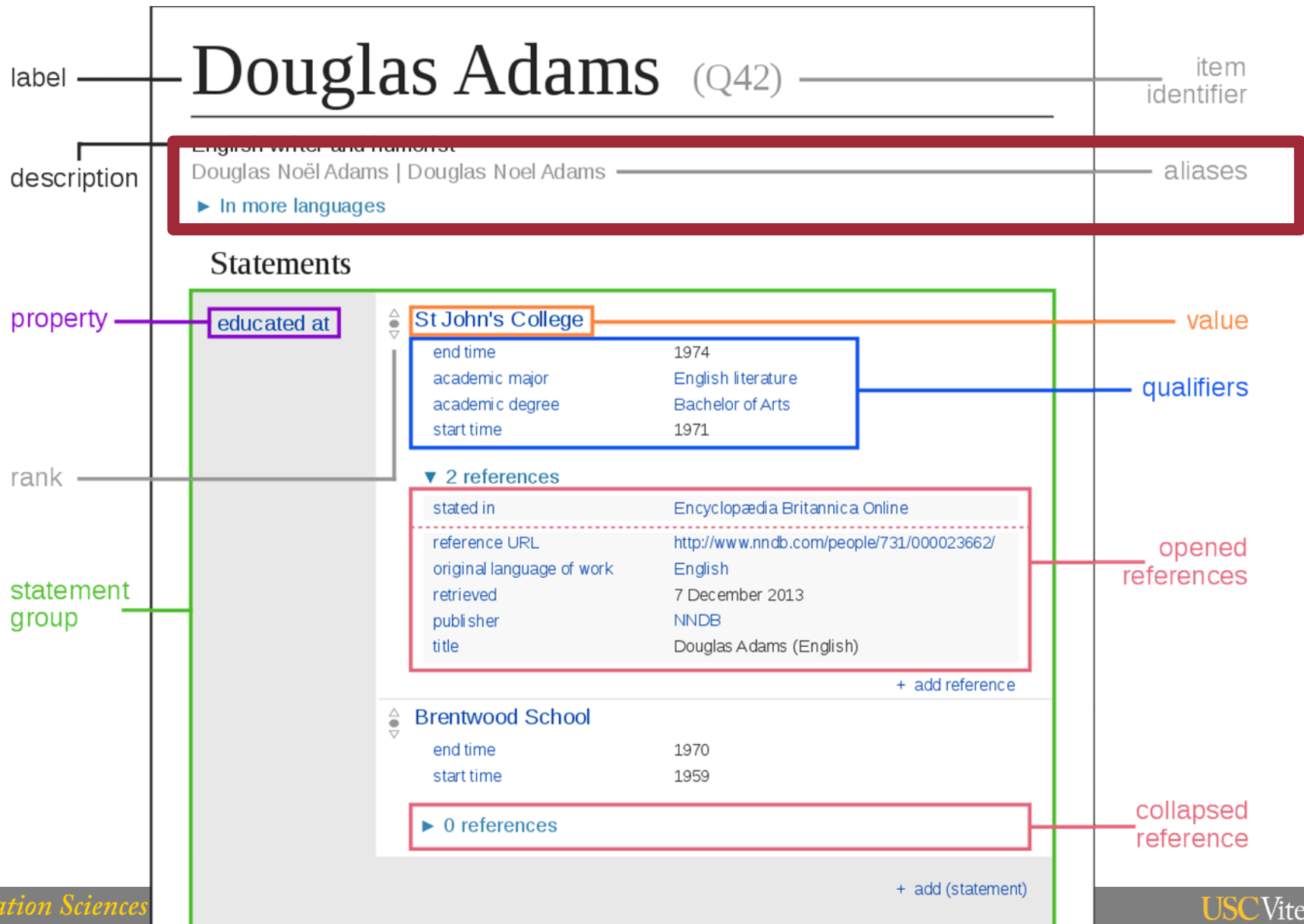
Information Sciences USC Viterbi



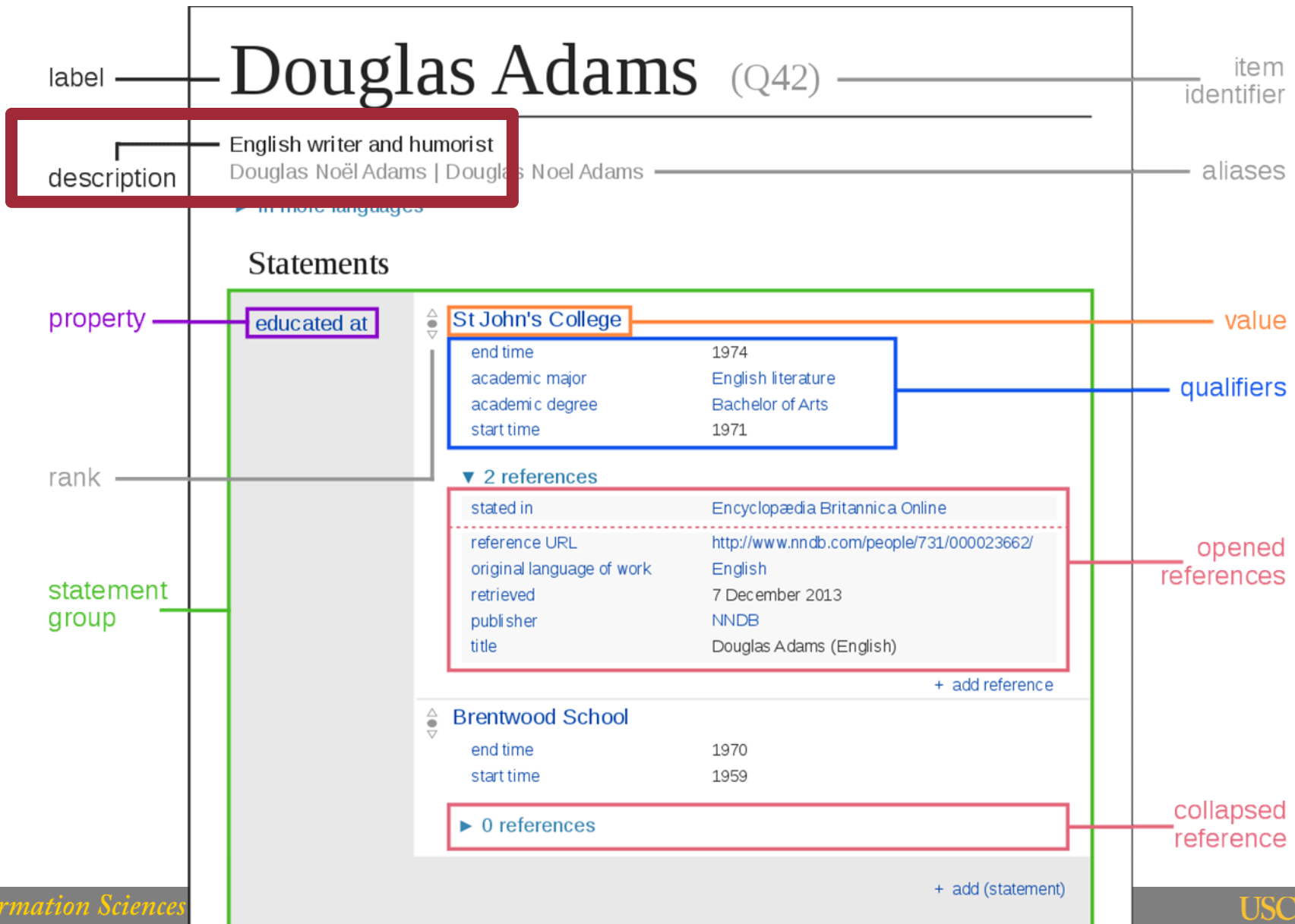
# Data Model: Multi-Lingual Labels



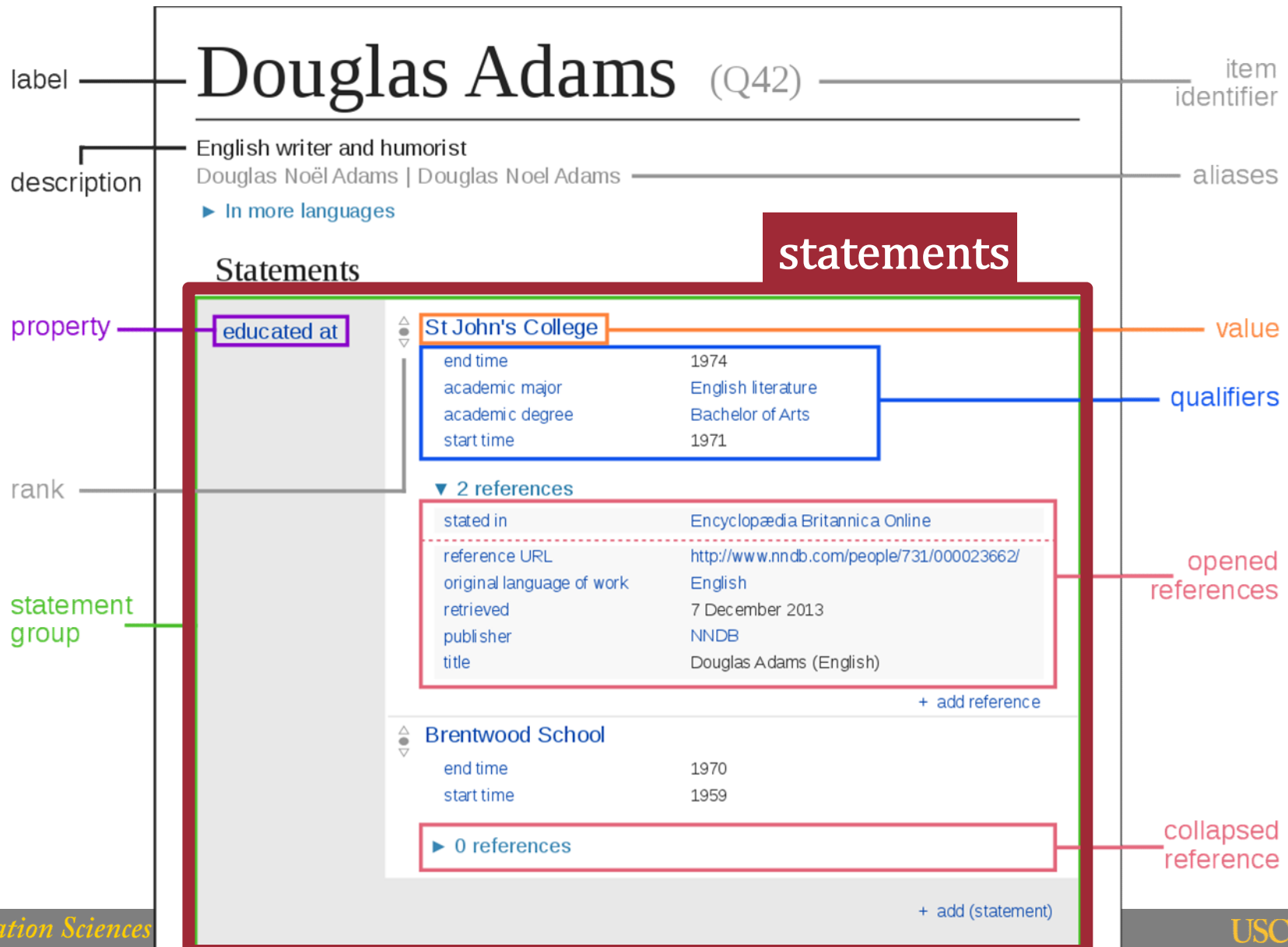
# Data Model: Multi-Lingual Aliases



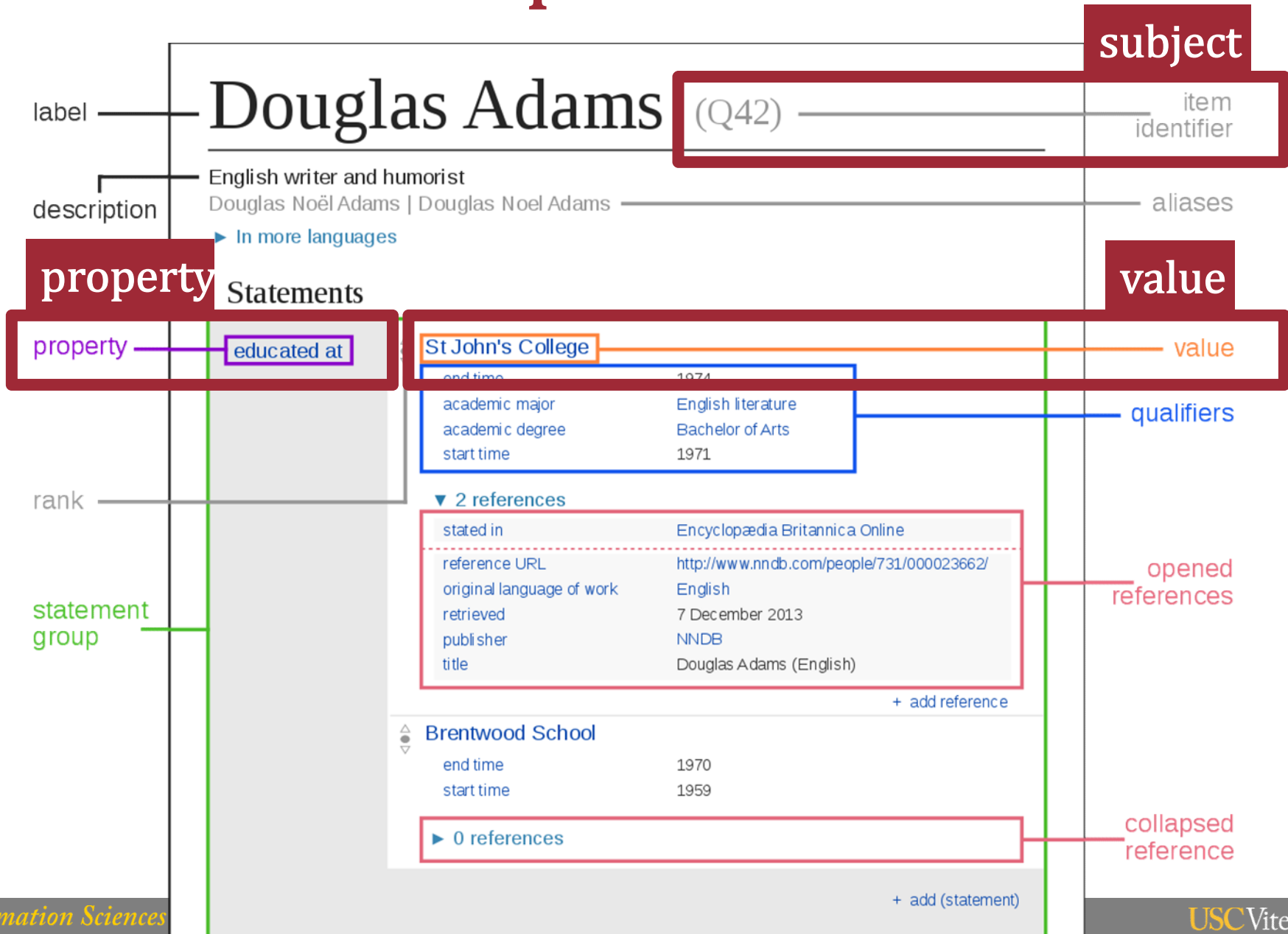
# Data Model: Multi-Lingual Descriptions



# Data Model: Statements



# Data Model: Triples



# Data Model: Qualifiers

The image shows a Wikidata profile for Douglas Adams (Q42) with several annotations explaining data model components:

- label:** Douglas Adams (Q42)
- description:** English writer and humorist  
Douglas Noël Adams | Douglas Noel Adams  
▶ In more languages
- aliases:** Douglas Noël Adams | Douglas Noel Adams
- Statements:**
  - property:** educated at
  - value:** St John's College
  - qualifiers:** end time (1974), academic major (English literature), academic degree (Bachelor of Arts), start time (1971)
  - rank:** (indicated by a triangle icon)
  - statement group:** (indicated by a green box around the entire statement block)
  - reference:** retrieved (7 December 2013), publisher (NNDB), title (Douglas Adams (English))
  - collapsed reference:** ▶ 0 references

**qualifiers: context with additional information about the triple subject/property/value**

# Data Model: Qualifiers = property + value

The image shows a Wikidata profile for Douglas Adams (Q42) with several annotations:

- label**: Douglas Adams (Q42)
- description**: English writer and humorist; Douglas Noël Adams | Douglas Noel Adams
- property**: educated at
- value**: St John's College
- qualifiers**: end time (1974), academic major (English literature), academic degree (Bachelor of Arts), start time (1971)
- statement group**: A group of statements including a reference to a book and a statement about Brentwood School.
- collapsed reference**: 0 references

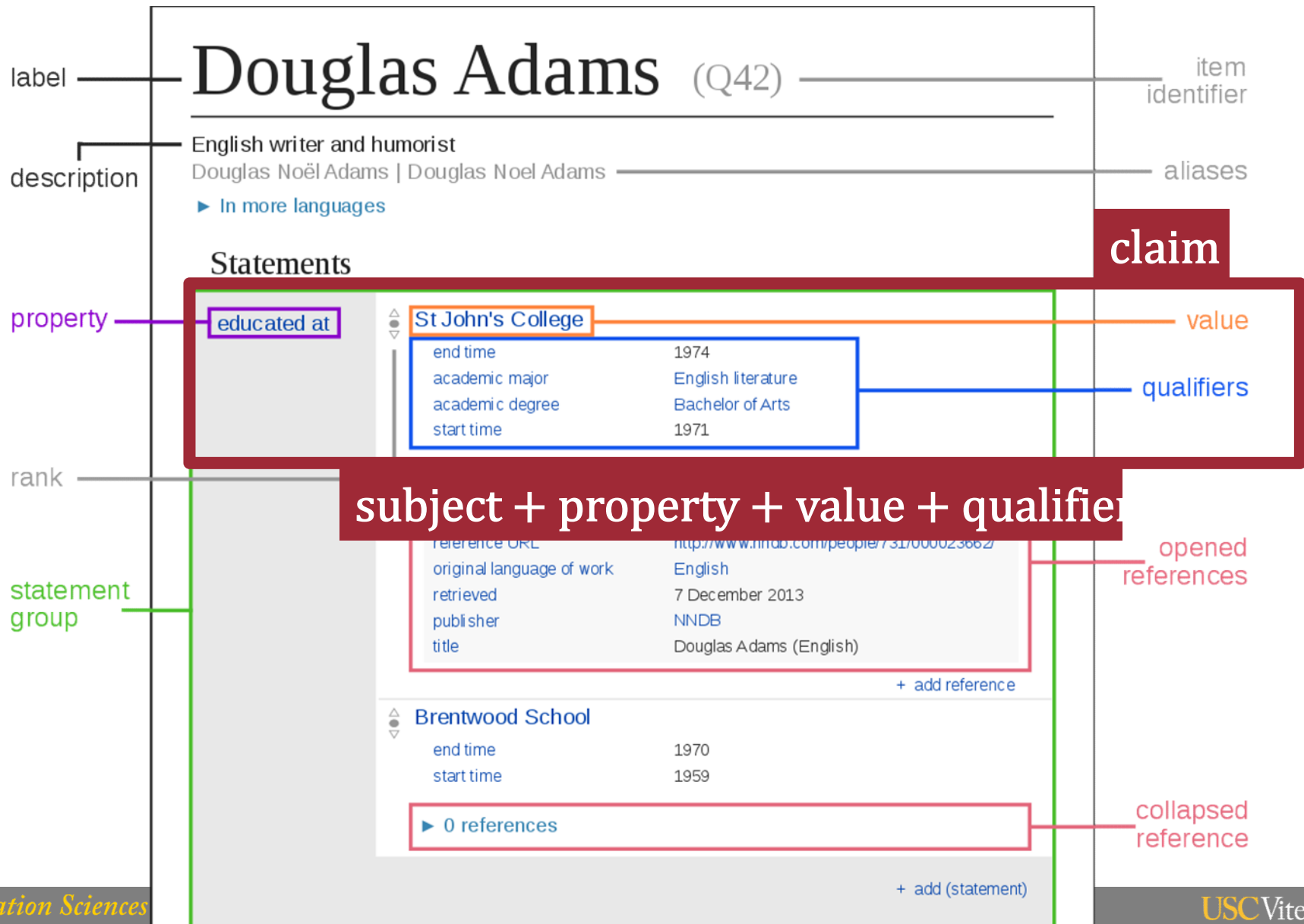
**qualifiers: context with additional information about the triple subject/property/value**

Property	Value
educated at	St John's College
end time	1974
academic major	English literature
academic degree	Bachelor of Arts
start time	1971

Property	Value
retrieved	7 December 2013
publisher	NNDB
title	Douglas Adams (English)

Property	Value
end time	1970
start time	1959

# Data Model: Claims



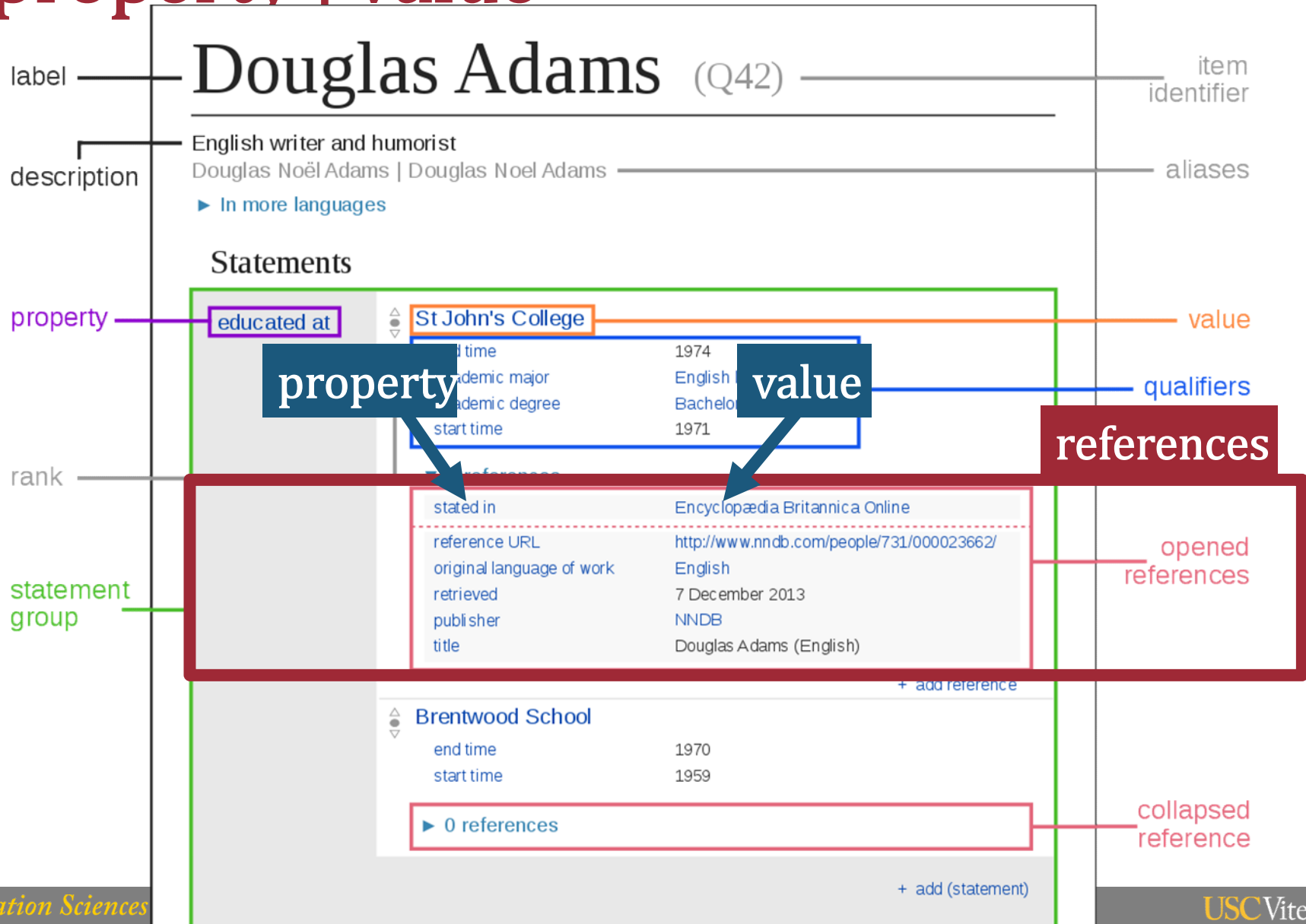


# Data Model: References

The image shows a Wikidata profile for Douglas Adams (Q42) with several annotations:

- label:** Douglas Adams (Q42)
- description:** English writer and humorist; Douglas Noël Adams | Douglas Noel Adams
- statements:**
  - educated at:** St John's College (value), with qualifiers: end time (1974), academic major (English literature), academic degree (Bachelor of Arts), start time (1971).
  - rank:** 2 references
  - statement group:**
    - opened references:** Encyclopædia Britannica Online (reference URL: http://www.nndb.com/people/731/000023662/, original language of work: English, retrieved: 7 December 2013, publisher: NNDB, title: Douglas Adams (English)).
    - collapsed reference:** Brentwood School (end time: 1970, start time: 1959) with 0 references.

# Data Model: Reference = property+value



# Data Model: Statement Rank

The image shows a Wikidata profile for Douglas Adams (Q42). The profile includes a label, a description, and a list of statements. A red box highlights the 'rank' field, which can be set to preferred, normal, or deprecated. Annotations point to various parts of the profile: 'label' points to the name 'Douglas Adams (Q42)'; 'description' points to the text 'English writer and humorist'; 'item identifier' points to '(Q42)'; 'aliases' points to 'Douglas Noël Adams | Douglas Noel Adams'; 'property' points to the 'educated at' statement; 'value' points to 'St John's College'; 'qualifiers' points to the table of dates and degrees; 'opened references' points to the expanded reference for Encyclopædia Britannica Online; and 'collapsed reference' points to the collapsed reference for Brentwood School.

**rank:**

- preferred
- normal
- deprecated

**Profile Data:**

**Label:** Douglas Adams (Q42) item identifier

**Description:** English writer and humorist aliases  
 Douglas Noël Adams | Douglas Noel Adams  
 ▶ In more languages

**Statements:**

**educated at** value

end time	1974
academic major	English literature
academic degree	Bachelor of Arts
start time	1971

qualifiers

▼ 2 references opened references

stated in	Encyclopædia Britannica Online
reference URL	http://www.nndb.com/people/731/000023662/
original language of work	English
retrieved	7 December 2013
publisher	NNDB
title	Douglas Adams (English)

+ add reference

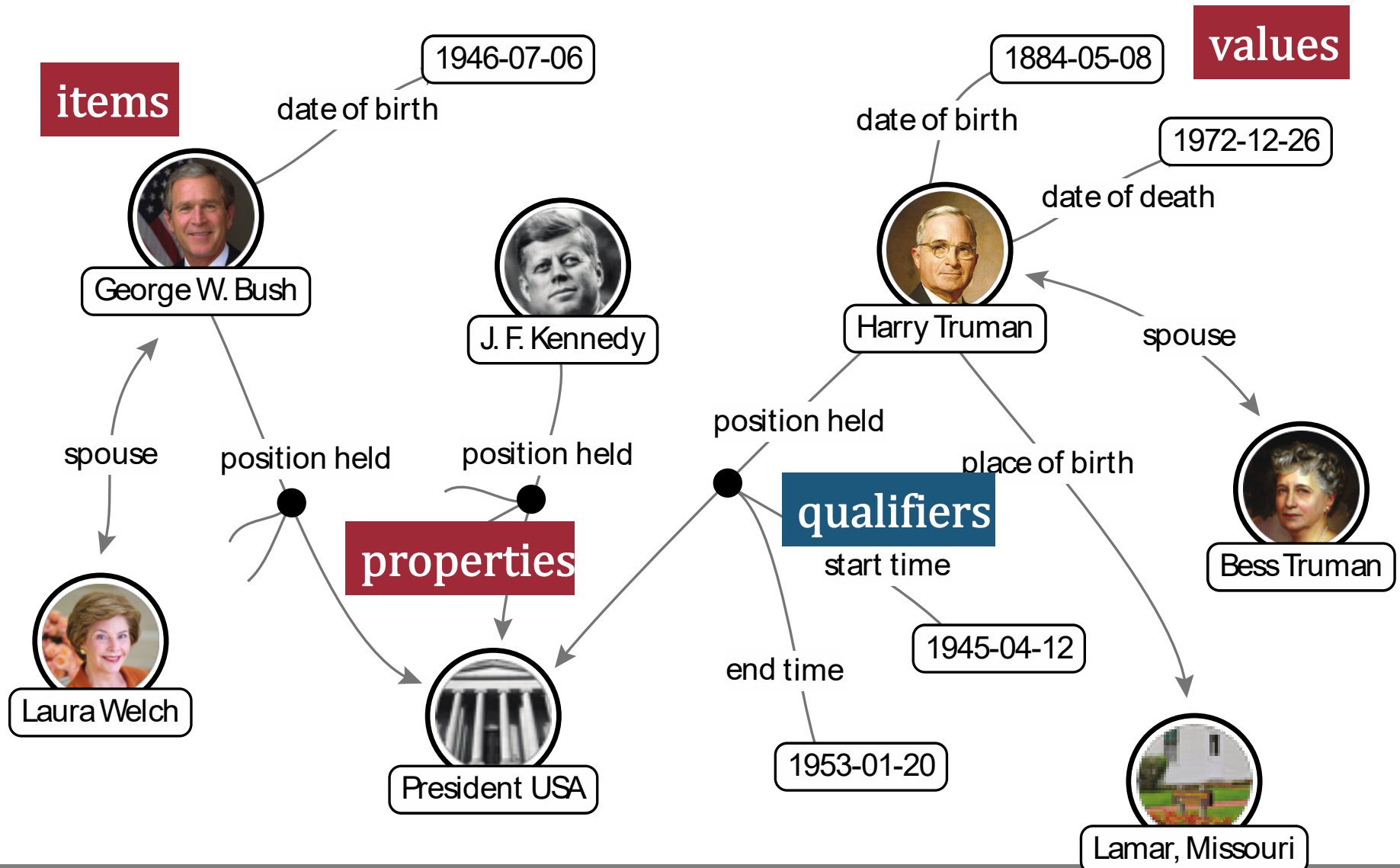
▲ ▼ Brentwood School collapsed reference

end time	1970
start time	1959

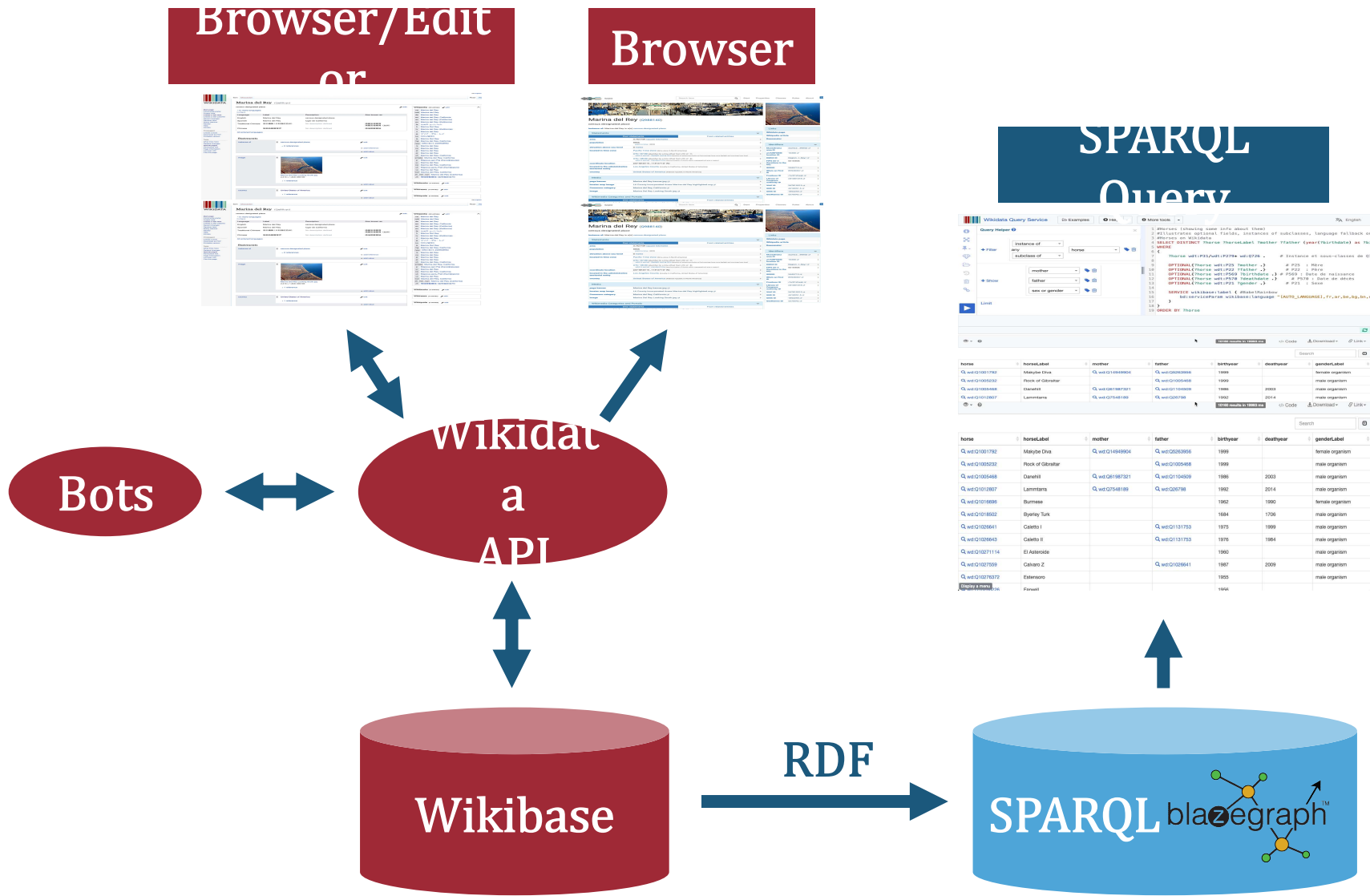
▶ 0 references

+ add (statement)

# Wikidata Is A Knowledge Graph



# Wikidata Architecture



# Wikibase API

<https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Wikibase/API>

English Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in



Main page  
Get MediaWiki  
Get extensions  
Tech blog  
Contribute

Support

User help  
FAQ  
Technical manual  
Support desk  
Communication

Development

Bug tracker  
Code repository  
Code docs  
Statistics

MediaWiki.org

Community portal  
Recent changes  
Translate content  
Random page  
Current issues  
Sandbox

Print/export

Create a book  
Download as PDF  
Printable version

Page Discussion

Read Edit View history

Search MediaWiki

## Wikibase/API

< Wikibase

Translate this page

Other languages: Deutsch • English • Nederlands • Türkçe • español • français • polski • português • português do Brasil • български • русский • ไทย • 中文 • 日本語 • 한국어



This page is part of the [MediaWiki Action API](#) documentation.

### Contents [hide]

- 1 What is the Wikibase API?
- 2 How to use it
  - 2.1 Request format
- 3 A simple query
  - 3.1 GET request
  - 3.2 Response
- 4 API documentation and Wikibase modules
  - 4.1 Meta submodules
  - 4.2 Property submodules
  - 4.3 API modules
- 5 Possible errors
- 6 Additional notes
- 7 See also

MediaWiki version: **≥ 1.9**

## MediaWiki Action API

### Basics

- All Query modules
- Get properties of pages
- List pages matching a criterion
- Get module parameters information
- Get meta information about the wiki and user

### Authentication

- Get tokens for data modifying operations
- Login
- Logout

### Accounts and Users

- Create an account
- Block or unblock a user
- Get info about the current user
- Get the current user's watchlist as a feed
- Change user options
- Change user group membership

## What is the Wikibase API? [\[edit\]](#)

Wikibase provides a general mechanism to store statements as structured data. The statements about items live on the server at [wikidata.org](https://www.wikidata.org). See [Wikidata:Glossary](#) for more information on Wikibase and other concepts.

# Wikidata JSON Format

items

property

values

qualifiers

references

```
Q988140.json
1008 }
1009 ],
1010 "P1082": [
1011 {
1012   "mainsnak": {
1013     "snaktype": "value",
1014     "property": "P1082",
1015     "hash": "aa79827bdc86f56798d22b2ae34a5dd2e80182c4",
1016     "datavalue": {
1017       "value": {
1018         "amount": "+8866",
1019         "unit": "1"
1020       },
1021       "type": "quantity"
1022     },
1023     "datatype": "quantity"
1024   },
1025   "type": "statement",
1026   "qualifiers": {
1027     "P585": [
1028       {
1029         "snaktype": "value",
1030         "property": "P585",
1031         "hash": "f685a3b38f035c344da64e6c1dc211dd86558ae5",
1032         "datavalue": {
1033           "value": {
1034             "time": "+2010-01-01T00:00:00Z",
1035             "timezone": 0,
1036             "before": 0,
1037             "after": 0,
1038             "precision": 9,
1039             "calendarmodel": "http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1985727"
1040           },
1041           "type": "time"
1042         },
1043         "datatype": "time"
1044       }
1045     ]
1046   },
1047   "qualifiers-order": [
1048     "P585"
1049   ],
1050   "id": "Q988140$E364A74E-1CEE-4361-A909-9C604B42FC2F",
1051   "rank": "normal",
1052   "references": [
1053     {
1054       "hash": "8f08ac3e0839bdbc4c6eb8d671e772deb12ba423",
1055       "snaks": {
1056         "P143": [
1057           {
```

# Comparison With DBpedia, YAGO and Cyc

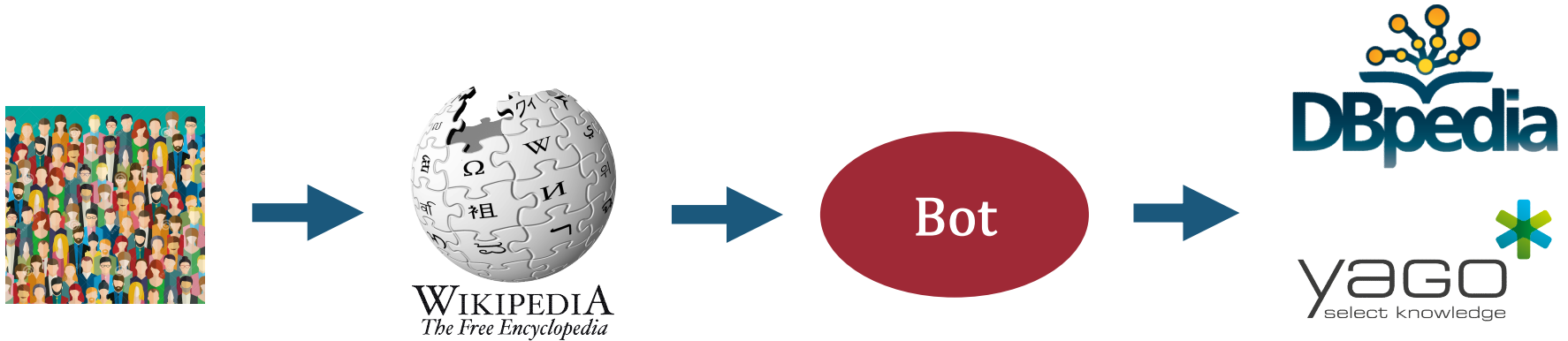


# Wikidata Data Model

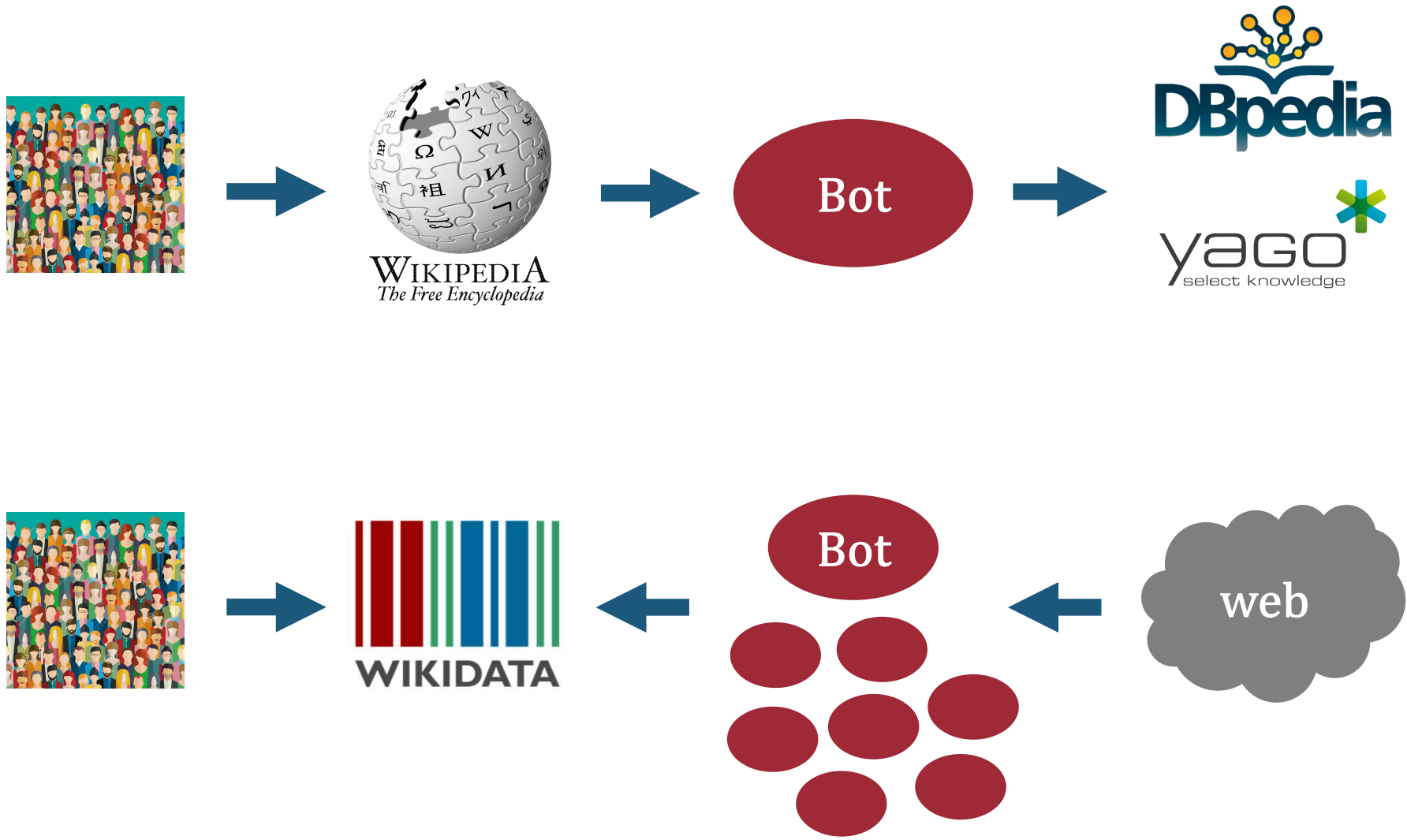
Dbpedia and YAGO: RDF Triples  
subject + property + value

Wikidata Statements  
subject + property + value + qualifiers + references

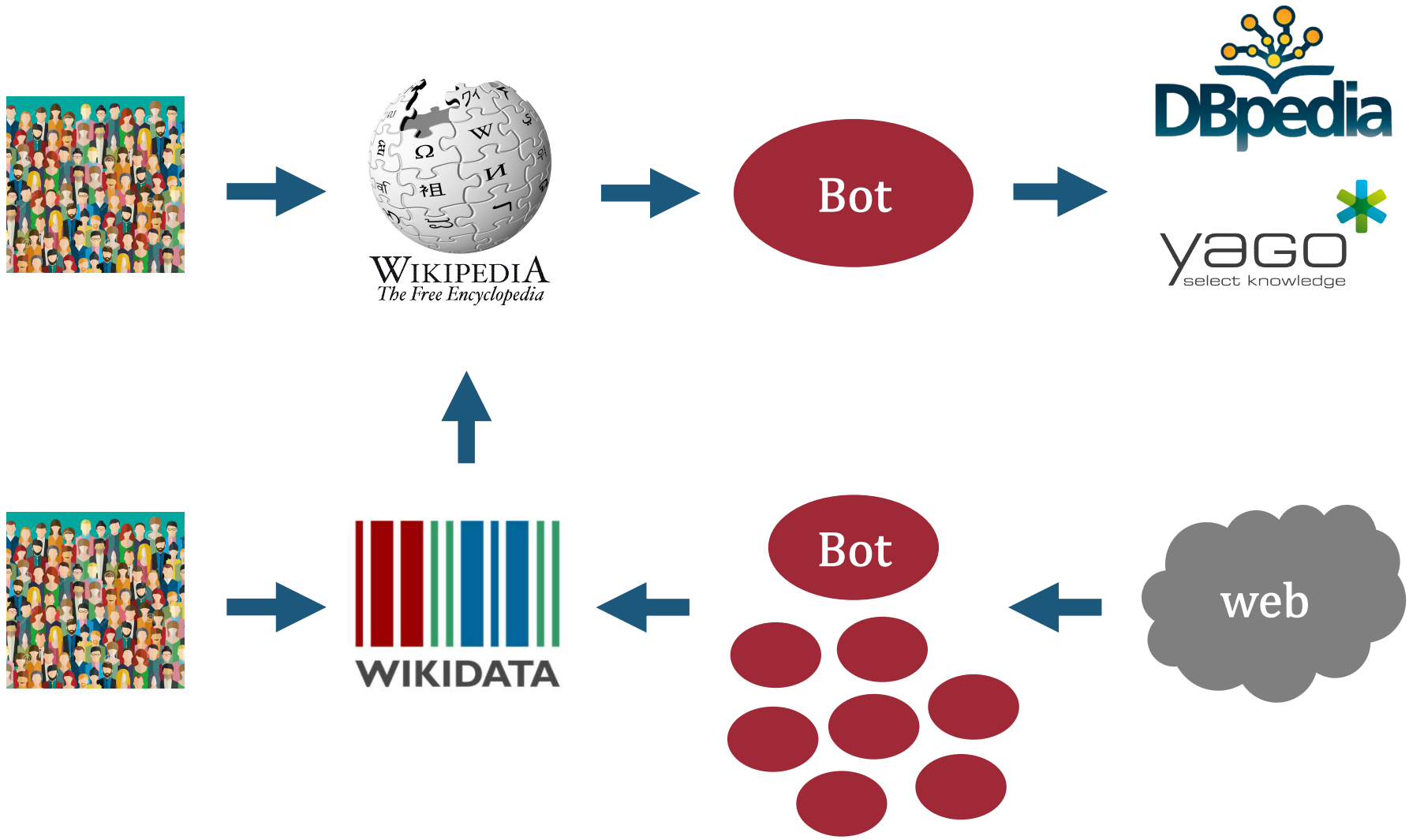
# DBpedia & YAGO: Built From Wikipedia



# Wikidata: Crowdsourced + Bots



# Wikidata Feeds Wikipedia Infoboxes



# Cyc

<https://www.cyc.com/>



[The Cyc Platform](#) - [Products](#) - [Resources](#) - [Careers](#) - [About Us](#) -

[Request A Demo](#)

[Customer Login](#)

CYC'S KNOWLEDGE BASE > 10,000 predicates  
> 25M assertions

## The World's Broadest and Deepest Common Sense Knowledge Base

### Practical, Retargetable, and Reusable Real-World Knowledge

Cyc has the world's broadest and deepest common sense knowledge base (KB), by orders of magnitude. The KB is not a database – it consists of real world axioms that Cyc uses to reason about the world and understand your data. Cyc's KB includes more than 10,000 predicates, millions of collections and concepts, and more than 25 million assertions. When coupled with the inference engines, Cyc can quickly prove trillions of bits of usable, real world knowledge.

While the size of the KB is impressive, Cycorp's chief goal is quality over quantity. Knowledge is represented as generally as possible so that it can be broadly reused and efficiently reasoned with. For example, rather than express that “nurses require medical training” and “doctors require medical training” and “paramedics require medical training”, Cyc only has one assertion that all medical professionals require medical training. In terms of counting, this is just one piece of knowledge, but that knowledge can be efficiently re-targeted to prove the relevant claim for any particular type of medical professional. For another example, Cyc knows that “If a conduit is pinched, then pressure builds upstream and decreases downstream.” This fact about fluid dynamics applies to blood in veins, oil in pipes, milkshakes in drinking straws, and so on.



# Wikidata “Ontology”

**No OWL file**  
**No RDF Schema file**

**... but there is a very large “Ontology”**

# instance of (P31)

## Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (Q19757547)

American bicycle racer

**instance of:** Kristabel Doebel-Hickok is a(n) **human**

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>member of sports team</b>	<b>Rally Cycling</b> (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2019
	<b>Cylance Pro Cycling</b> (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2016 end time : 2018
	<b>Team TIBCO</b> (women's cycling team) start time : 2014 end time : 2015
<b>sport</b>	<b>cycle sport</b> (competitive physical activity using bicycles)
<b>country of citizenship</b>	<b>United States of America</b> (federal republic in North America)
<b>place of birth</b>	<b>Marina del Rey</b> (census designated place)
<b>date of birth</b>	1989-04-28
<b>occupation</b>	<b>sport cyclist</b> (someone who competes in the sport of cycling)
<b>sex or gender</b>	<b>female</b> (human gender (use with P21))

Media	
<b>image</b>	<b>Krista Doebel-Hickok, Giro Rosa 2016.jpg</b> media legend : Au Tour d'Italie 2016 [fr]



Links	
<a href="#">Wikidata page</a>	
<a href="#">Wikipedia article</a>	
<a href="#">Reasonator</a>	

Identifiers	
<b>ProCyclingStats cyclist ID</b>	179437
<b>Cycling</b>	98235



# subclass of (P279)

## human (Q5)

human being | humankind | people | homosapiens | person

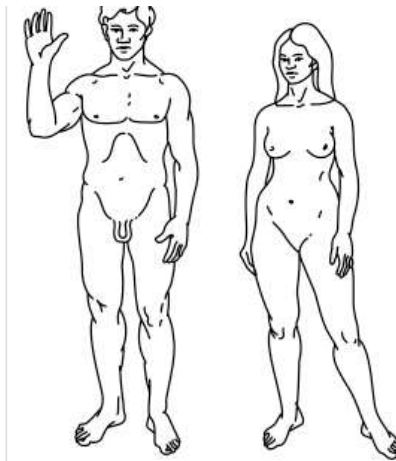
common name of Homo sapiens, unique extant species of the genus Homo

**subclass of:** every human is also a(n) person, natural person, omnivore

**instance of:** human is a(n) group of organisms known by one particular common name ⓘ

Instances	
<b>Direct instances</b>	4 Yanka Kupala , František Plánička , Augusto Pinochet , Julian Assange , Blanche of Castile , Adolf Hitler , Piet Kraak , Louis IX of France , Patricio Aylwin , Nicolas Sarkozy , Ricardo Lagos , Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle , Michelle Bachelet , Galileo Galilei , Sebastian Piñera , El Greco , Elvis Presley , Diego Velázquez , Claude Monet , Paul Morand , ... further results
<b>All instances</b>	5511999
<b>Typical Properties</b>	occupation , sex or gender , date of birth , country of citizenship , given name , place of birth , family name , date of death , VIAF ID , educated at , ISNI , place of death , Library of Congress authority ID , languages spoken, written or signed , position held , GND ID , employer , ORCID ID , sport , member of sports team , CBDB ID , name in native language , SUDOC authorities ID ,

Classification	
<b>Direct superclasses</b>	person <a href="#">5567561</a> , natural person <a href="#">5512007</a> , omnivore <a href="#">5511999</a>
<b>Direct subclasses</b>	<div>With instances <a href="#">24</a>    With subclasses <a href="#">48</a>    All <a href="#">178</a></div> <p>female <a href="#">491</a> , woman <a href="#">394</a> , male <a href="#">227</a> , elected person <a href="#">153</a> , spouse <a href="#">114</a> , person of color <a href="#">83</a> , technician <a href="#">61</a> , child <a href="#">54</a> , migrant <a href="#">37</a> , Guantanamo Bay detainees <a href="#">36</a> , citizen <a href="#">19</a> , candidate <a href="#">14</a> , Caucasian <a href="#">12</a> , missing person <a href="#">11</a> , acquaintance <a href="#">10</a> , inhabitant <a href="#">9</a> , sick person <a href="#">9</a> , patient <a href="#">8</a> , widow or widower <a href="#">8</a> , accused <a href="#">7</a> , anonymous <a href="#">6</a> , eligible voter <a href="#">6</a> , disabled person <a href="#">6</a> , substitute <a href="#">5</a> , adult human <a href="#">5</a> , vacationer <a href="#">5</a> , prenaté <a href="#">4</a> , teenager <a href="#">4</a> , women in STEM fields <a href="#">4</a> , Israelis <a href="#">3</a> , live person <a href="#">3</a> , lover <a href="#">2</a> , bog body <a href="#">2</a> , suspect <a href="#">2</a> , alumnus <a href="#">2</a> , conscientious objection <a href="#">2</a> , Military dependent <a href="#">2</a> , Vulnerable person <a href="#">2</a> , Disadvantaged <a href="#">1</a> , special purpose artist <a href="#">1</a> , drug user <a href="#">1</a> , subject <a href="#">1</a> , colleague <a href="#">1</a> , municipality president <a href="#">1</a> , dead person <a href="#">1</a> , anatomically modern human <a href="#">1</a> , centenarian <a href="#">1</a> , plantsman <a href="#">1</a></p>
<b>All subclasses</b>	1474



Links
<a href="#">Wikidata page</a>
<a href="#">Wikipedia article</a>
<a href="#">Reasonator</a>

Identifiers	
<b>Klexikon article ID</b>	Mensch <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Wolfram Language entity type</b>	Person <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>PSH ID</b>	2693 <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>OmegaWiki Defined Meaning</b>	2234 <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>NicoNicoPedia article ID</b>	ヒト <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>JSTOR topic ID</b>	humans <a href="#">↗</a>
<b>Australian Educational</b>	scot/1144 <a href="#">↗</a>

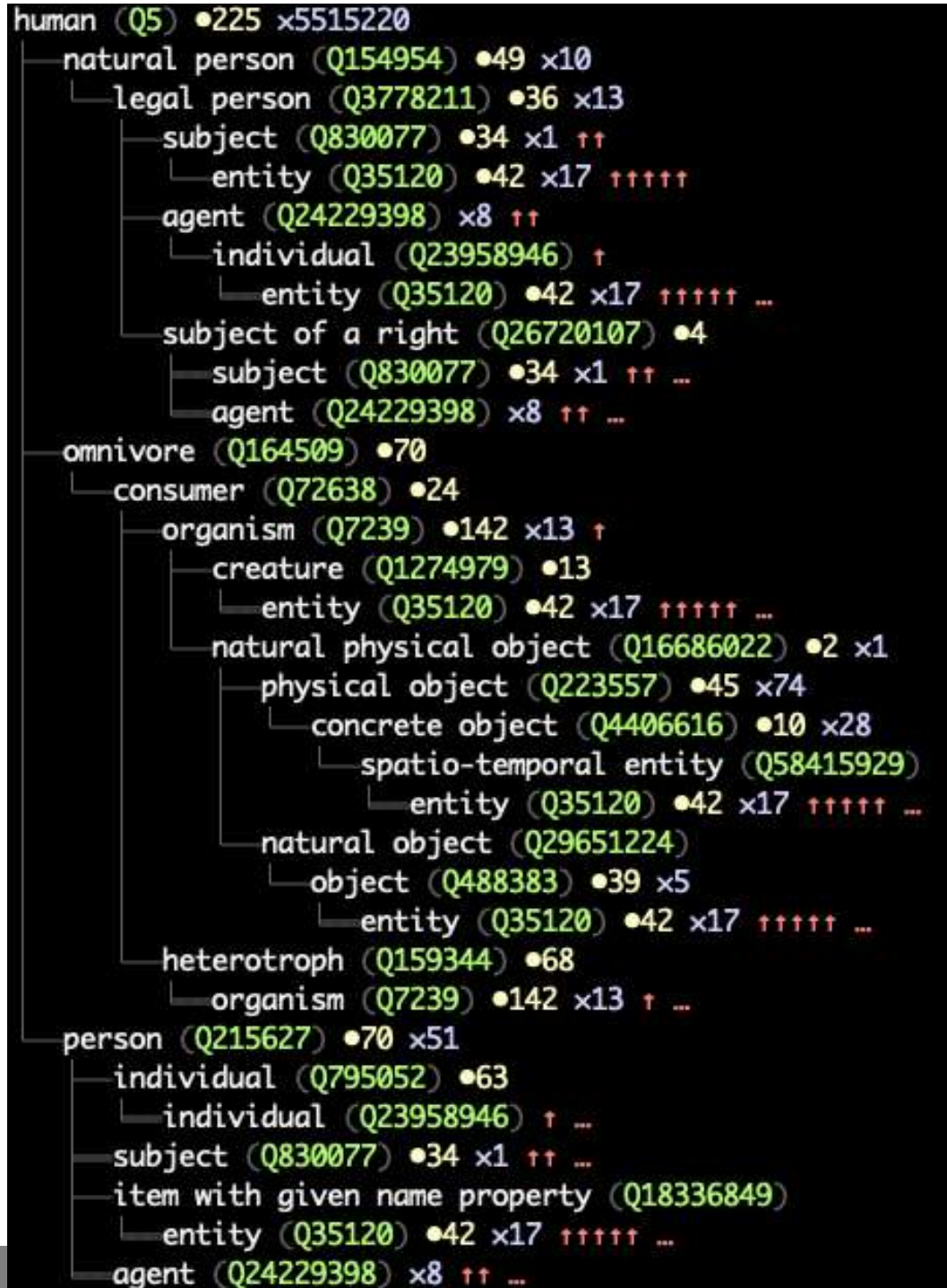
# “Classes” Are Items (e.g., Human)

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>properties for this type</b>	sex or gender
<b>40 statements</b>	date of birth
	date of death
<b>equivalent class</b>	<a href="http://dbpedia.org/ontology/Person">http://dbpedia.org/ontology/Person</a>
<b>model item</b>	Douglas Adams (English writer and humorist)
<b>8 statements</b>	Marie Curie (Polish-French physicist and chemist)
	Leonardo da Vinci (Italian Renaissance polymath (1452-1519))
<b>produced sound</b>	human voice (sound made by a human being using the vocal folds for talking, singing, laughing, crying, screaming, etc)
<b>studied by</b>	anthropology (science of humanity)
	human ecology (interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary study of the relationship between humans and their natural, social, and built environments)
<b>topic's main template</b>	<a href="#">Template:Infobox person</a> (Wikimedia template) <a href="#">Template:Infobox Biography2</a> (Wikipedia template page: LUA based infobox for biographic articles use : English Wikipedia (English-language edition of Wikipedia)) <a href="#">Q25990294</a> (Wikimedia template)
<b>Wikidata property</b>	Grammy Awards artist ID
<b>permanent duplicated item</b>	<a href="#">Q22828631</a> (Wikimedia permanent duplicate item)
<b>male form of label</b>	homulo [io]
<b>female form of label</b>	homino [eo] ser humana [es] homino [io] umana [it]
<b>has effect</b>	artificial entity (anything created by humans (either material or mental))
<b>described by source</b>	<a href="#">Catholic Encyclopedia</a> (English-language encyclopedia) section, verse, paragraph, or clause : Human Race <a href="#">Brockhaus and Efron Encyclopedic Dictionary</a> (comprehensive multi-volume encyclopedia in Russian) statement is subject of : <a href="#">Q24515683</a> (encyclopedic article) statement is subject of : <a href="#">Q24515684</a> (encyclopedic article)
<b>MeSH descriptor ID</b>	D006801 <a href="#">named as : Humans</a>
<b>Panorama de l'art ID</b>	l-humain
<b>BabelNet ID</b>	00044576n
<b>Encyclopædia Britannica Online ID</b>	topic/...-being
<b>MeSH code</b>	B01.05...00.400
<b>Krugosvet article</b>	biolog...apiens
<b>Gran Enciclopèdia Catalana ID</b>	0187830
<b>Quora topic ID</b>	Humans
<b>Encyclopedia of Modern Ukraine ID</b>	59900
<b>NE.se ID</b>	människan
<b>Freebase ID</b>	/m/0dgdw9r
<b>Catholic Encyclopedia ID</b>	12620b
<b>GND ID</b>	4038639-9
<b>National Library of Israel identifier</b>	000710772
<b>Giant Bomb ID</b>	3015-810
<b>Wolfram Language unit code</b>	&quot;...&quot;
<b>US National Archives Identifier</b>	10639765

# Large Class Hierarchy

2,464,270 classes:  
items with a subclass of  
(P279) property

63,672 classes with instances:  
appear as values of instance of  
(P31) property



# Properties

## inception (P571)

date founded | date created | incorporated | foundation | created | date of foundation | date of creation | established | establishment date | foundation date | creation date | incorporation date | date incorporated | date of incorporation | date of establishment | founding date | date of founding | date formed | formation date | formed on date | founded on date | incorporated on date | established on date | created on date | commencement date | date commenced | commenced on date | date of commencement | time of foundation or creation | date of foundation or creation | written on date | time of inception | year founded | year created | year incorporated | year written | year commenced | year established | date constructed | construction date | constructed | initiated | formation | dedication date | formed in | formed at | inaugurated | launch date | introduced | introduction | start date | completed | first issue | built | foundation/ creation date | founded

date or point in time when the subject came into existence as defined

**Type:** Time

**subproperty of:** every inception is also a(n) *start time*

**instance of:** inception is a(n) *Wikidata property for items about organizations, Wikidata property with datatype 'time'*

Property Usage	
<b>Entities</b>	1713499 Venus of Petřkovice , Venus of Hohle Fels , Mehrgarh , Göbekli Tepe , Tel Megiddo , Venus of Laussel , Çatalhöyük , Knossos , Cave of Altamira , Venus of Willendorf , ... further results
<b>Typical Properties</b>	creator , inventory number , collection , official website , width , height , material used , location , headquarters location , image , described at URL , country , dissolved,abolished or demolished , LfDS object ID , IIF manifest , depicts , National Gallery of Art artwork ID , located in the administrative territorial entity , coordinate location , IUCN protected areas category ,
<b>Statements</b>	1731900 (1.01 per entity)
<b>Qualifiers</b>	latest date <b>80852</b> , earliest date <b>79715</b> , sourcing circumstances <b>79150</b> , instance of <b>10430</b> , applies to part <b>8814</b> , stated as <b>4862</b> , start time <b>4458</b> , end time <b>4337</b> , refine date <b>2220</b> , statement is subject of <b>323</b> , has cause <b>151</b> , location <b>137</b> , object has role <b>123</b> , subject has role <b>103</b> , named as <b>98</b> , identity of subject in context <b>80</b> , of <b>70</b> ,
<b>Uses as qualifier</b>	1685
<b>Uses in references</b>	114

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>equivalent property</b>	http://schema.org/foundingDate <span>↗</span> <span>★</span>
<b>subproperty of</b>	start time
<b>subject item of this property</b>	date of establishment (date something was established)
<b>Wikidata property example</b>	<div><div><span>Society of Jesus</span> (male religious congregation of the Roman Catholic Church) inception : 1539</div><div><span>Church of Saint Michael</span> (church in Olomouc District of Olomouc region) inception : 1300</div><div><span>Dracula</span> (1897 Gothic horror novel by Irish author Bram Stoker) inception : 1890 start time : 1890-03-08 end time : 1897-05-26</div></div>

**property proposal discussion** [https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Property\\_proposal/Archive/8#P571](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Property_proposal/Archive/8#P571) ↗

### property constraint

7 statements ➤

**single value constraint** (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that this property generally

contains a single value per item)  
exception to constraint : Italian National Society  
separator : applies to part  
separator : applies to jurisdiction  
separator : named as  
separator : subject has role  
separator : identity of subject in context  
separator : series ordinal  
separator : nature of statement

**conflicts-with constraint** (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that an item must not have a given statement)

property : instance of  
item of property constraint : Wikimedia disambiguation page (type of page in the Wikimedia system. Use with P31 'instance of' for disambiguation pages)  
item of property constraint : Wikimedia category (use with 'instance of' (P31) for Wikimedia category)  
item of property constraint : Wikimedia list article (page of a Wikimedia project with a list of something)  
group by : instance of

**allowed qualifiers constraint** (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that only the listed qualifiers should be used. No value disallows any qualifier)

property : earliest date  
property : latest date  
property : sourcing circumstances  
property : instance of  
property : applies to part  
property : statement is subject of  
property : start time  
property : end time  
property : refine date  
property : has cause  
property : time index  
property : identity of subject in context  
property : subject has role  
property : applies to jurisdiction  
property : named as  
property : statement disputed by  
property : stated as  
property : location  
property : has quality  
property : quote  
property : object has role  
property : statement supported by  
property : criterion used  
property : series ordinal  
exception to constraint : Newtontoppen (largest and highest mountain in Svalbard, Norway)  
exception to constraint : JOSM (free software editor for OpenStreetMap data)

### see also

service entry

9 statements ➤

date of official opening

location of final assembly

### inverse property

dissolved,abolished or demolished

### Wikimedia Categories and Portals

**category for value different from Wikidata**

Q22013004 (Wikimedia category)

**category for value not in Wikidata**

Category:Inception not in Wikidata, but available on Wikipedia (Wikimedia category)

**category for value same as Wikidata**

Q32085204 (Wikimedia category)

**property usage tracking category**

Category:Pages using Wikidata property P571 (Wikimedia category)

data type


hierarchy

Type: Time

subproperty of: every inception is also a(n) start time

instance of: inception is a(n) Wikidata property for items about organizations, Wikidata property with datatype 'time'

Property Usage	
<b>Entities</b>	1713499 Venus of Petřkovice , Venus of Hohle Fels , Mehrgarh , Göbekli Tepe , Tel Megiddo , Venus of Laussel , Çatalhöyük , Knossos , Cave of Altamira , Venus of Willendorf , ... further results
<b>Typical Properties</b>	creator , inventory number , collection , official website , width , height , material used , location , headquarters location , image , described at URL , country , dissolved, abolished or demolished , LfDS object ID , IIF manifest , depicts , National Gallery of Art artwork ID , located in the administrative territorial entity , coordinate location , IUCN protected areas category ,
<b>Statements</b>	1731900 (1.01 per entity)
<b>Qualifiers</b>	latest date 80852 , earliest date 79715 , sourcing circumstances 79150 , instance of 10430 , applies to part 8814 , stated as 4862 , start time 4458 , end time 4337 , refine date 2220 , statement is subject of 323 , has cause 151 , location 137 , object has role 123 , subject has role 103 , named as 98 , identity of subject in context 80 , of 70 ,
<b>Uses as qualifier</b>	1685
<b>Uses in references</b>	114

Statements	
Own statements	From related entities
<b>equivalent property</b>	<a href="http://schema.org/foundingDate">http://schema.org/foundingDate</a>  ★
<b>subproperty of</b>	start time
<b>subject item of this property</b>	date of establishment (date something was established)
<b>Wikidata property example</b>	<p><b>Society of Jesus</b> (male religious congregation of the Roman Catholic Church) inception : 1539</p> <p><b>Church of Saint Michael</b> (church in Olomouc District of Olomouc region) inception : 1300</p> <p><b>Dracula</b> (1897 Gothic horror novel by Irish author Bram Stoker) inception : 1890 start time : 1890-03-08 end time : 1897-05-26</p>

“domain”

discussion

constraints

inverse

**property proposal discussion** [https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Property\\_proposal/Archive/8#P571](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Property_proposal/Archive/8#P571)

**property constraint**

7 statements >

**single value constraint** (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that this property generally contains a single value per item)  
 exception to constraint : Italian National Society  
 separator : applies to part  
 separator : applies to jurisdiction  
 separator : named as  
 separator : subject has role  
 separator : identity of subject in context  
 separator : series ordinal  
 separator : nature of statement

**conflicts-with constraint** (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that an item must not have a given statement)  
 property : instance of  
 item of property constraint : Wikimedia disambiguation page (type of page in the Wikimedia system. Use with P31 'instance of' for disambiguation pages)  
 item of property constraint : Wikimedia category (use with 'instance of' (P31) for Wikimedia category)  
 item of property constraint : Wikimedia list article (page of a Wikimedia project with a list of something)  
 group by : instance of

**allowed qualifiers constraint** (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that only the listed qualifiers should be used. Novalue disallows any qualifier)  
 property : earliest date  
 property : latest date  
 property : sourcing circumstances  
 property : instance of  
 property : applies to part  
 property : statement is subject of  
 property : start time  
 property : end time  
 property : refine date  
 property : has cause  
 property : time index  
 property : identity of subject in context  
 property : subject has role  
 property : applies to jurisdiction  
 property : named as  
 property : statement disputed by  
 property : stated as  
 property : location  
 property : has quality  
 property : quote  
 property : object has role  
 property : statement supported by  
 property : criterion used  
 property : series ordinal  
 exception to constraint : Newtontoppen (largest and highest mountain in Svalbard, Norway)  
 exception to constraint : JOSM (free software editor for OpenStreetMap data)

**see also**

9 statements >

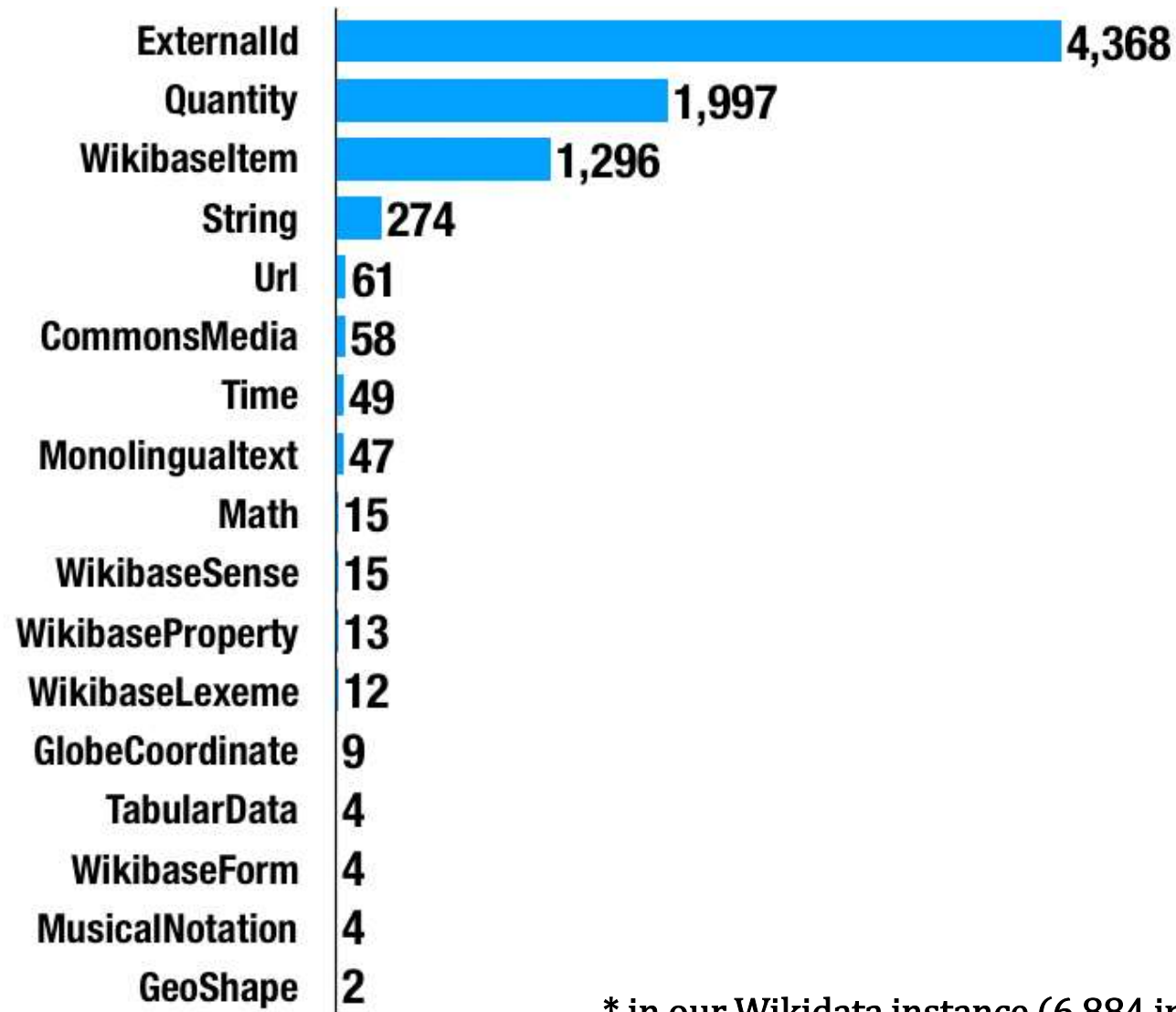
service entry

date of official opening

location of final assembly

**inverse property** dissolved, abolished or demolished

# Properties By Type (Total 8,228\*)



\* in our Wikidata instance (6,884 in the public Wikidata instance)

# Property Explorer

<https://tools.wmflabs.org/prop-explorer/>

Search the tree...

Show properties in sub-branches

- Wikidata property
  - Wikidata property about Wikimedia entities
  - Wikidata property associated with people
    - Wikidata property for items about people or organisations
      - property likely to be challenged
  - Wikidata property encoding a vCard value
    - Wikidata property for Wikivoyage
  - Wikidata property for a discontinued website
    - Wikidata property for an identifier
  - Wikidata property for causes and effects
  - Wikidata property for items about positions
    - Wikidata property for items about works
    - Wikidata property for perceptual properties
    - Wikidata property for properties
    - Wikidata property for quantities
  - Wikidata property for spacecraft
  - Wikidata property for the relationship between classes
    - Wikidata property in special need of sourcing
  - Wikidata property linking to a representative

ID	Label	Description	Type
<a href="#">P5972</a>	translation	word in another language that corresponds exactly to this meaning of the lexeme	WikibaseSense
<a href="#">P1074</a>	fictional analog of fictional version of	used to link an entity or class of entities appearing in a creative work with the analogous entity or class of entities in the real world	WikibaseItem
<a href="#">P4200</a>	Christie's creator ID	identifier for an artist in the Christie's online database	ExternalId
<a href="#">P5140</a>	coordinates of geographic center geographical center   geographical centre   geographical midpoint   coordinates of geographic centre   geographic center   geographic centre	coordinates of the center of an area. Use qualifier "determination method" (P459) to indicate how	GlobeCoordinate
<a href="#">P5029</a>	Researchmap ID	identifier for a researcher on researchmap.jp	ExternalId
<a href="#">P6</a>	head of government governor   premier   first	head of the executive power of this town. civ. municipality. state.	WikibaseItem



# List Of Properties

[https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Database\\_reports/List\\_of\\_properties/all](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Database_reports/List_of_properties/all)

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## Wikidata:Database reports/List of properties/all

< Wikidata:Database reports | List of properties

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- Main page
- Community portal
- Project chat
- Create a new item
- Create a new Lexeme
- Recent changes
- Random item
- Query Service
- Nearby
- Help
- Donate

- Print/export
- Create a book
- Download as PDF
- Printable version

- Tools
- What links here
- Related changes
- Special pages
- Permanent link
- Page information

In Wikipedia [Add links](#)

ID	label	description	aliases	Data type	Count
P6	head of government	head of the executive power of this town, city, municipality, state, country, or other governmental body	chancellor, mayor, prime minister, governor, premier, first minister, executive power headed by, government headed by, head of national government	WikibaseItem	22,478
P10	video	relevant video. For images, use the property P18	animation, media, gif	CommonsMedia	3,267
P14	traffic sign	graphic symbol describing the item, used at the side of or above roads to give instructions or provide information to road users	highway shield, shield, highway marker, motorway sign, road marker, route marker, trail blazer	CommonsMedia	14,837
P15	route map	image of route map at Wikimedia Commons	schema, highway map, map of route, metro map, railroad map, railway map, road atlas, road map, street map, subway map, transit map, underground map	CommonsMedia	19,371
P16	highway system	system (or specific country specific road type) of which the highway is a part	transport network, network of routes, part of network, road type, routes system, system of routes	WikibaseItem	39,952
P17	country	sovereign state of this item; don't use on humans	state, land, sovereign state, host country	WikibaseItem	12,016,889
P18	image	image of relevant illustration of the subject; if available, use more specific properties (sample: coat of arms image, locator map, flag image, signature image, logo image)	illustration, screen capture, screenshot, still, drawing, portrait, photo, picture, diagram, img, Commons image, Image on	CommonsMedia	<a href="#">Display a menu</a>

# Wikidata Data Modeling

# About: Dianne Feinstein

An Entity of Type : [person](#), from Named Graph : <http://dbpedia.org>, within Data Space : [dbpedia.org](#)

Dianne Goldman Berman Feinstein (/ˈfaɪnstɑɪn/; born Dianne Emiel Goldman; June 22, 1933) is the senior United States Senator from California. A member of the Democratic Party, she has served in the Senate since 1992. She also served as the 38th Mayor of San Francisco from 1978 to 1988.

Property	Value	rdf:type
<a href="#">dbo:abstract</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dianne Goldman Berman Feinstein (/ˈfaɪnstɑɪn/; born Dianne Goldman; June 22, 1933) is the senior United States Senator from California. A member of the Democratic Party, she has served in the Senate since 1992. She also served as the 38th Mayor of San Francisco from 1978 to 1988.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">owl:Thing</a></li> <li><a href="#">foaf:Person</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbo:Person</a></li> <li><a href="#">dul:Agent</a></li> <li><a href="#">dul:NaturalPerson</a></li> <li><a href="#">wikidata:Q215627</a></li> <li><a href="#">wikidata:Q24229398</a></li> <li><a href="#">wikidata:Q5</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbo:Agent</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbo:OfficeHolder</a></li> <li><a href="#">schema:Person</a></li> <li><a href="#">umbel-rc:PersonWithOccupation</a></li> <li><a href="#">yago:WikicatFemaleUnitedStatesSenators</a></li> <li><a href="#">yago:WikicatJewishAmericanMayors</a></li> <li><a href="#">yago:WikicatJewishUnitedStatesSenators</a></li> <li><a href="#">yago:WikicatStanfordLawSchoolAlumni</a></li> <li><a href="#">yago:WikicatStanfordUniversityAlumni</a></li> <li><a href="#">yago:Adult109605289</a></li> <li><a href="#">yago:Advocate109774783</a></li> </ul>
<a href="#">is dbp:afterElection of</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_special_election_in_California,_2010</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2010</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2018</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2020</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2024</a></li> </ul>	
<a href="#">is dbp:alongside of</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">dbr:Barbara_Boxer</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:Alan_Cranston</a></li> </ul>	
<a href="#">is dbp:before of</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">dbr:Art_Agnos</a></li> </ul>	
<a href="#">is dbp:beforeElection of</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2010</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2018</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2020</a></li> <li><a href="#">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California,_2024</a></li> </ul>	

type

elections

dbo:OfficeHolder

# Dianne Feinstein (Q230733)

Dianne Goldman Berman Feinstein | Dianne Emiel Goldman

United States Senator from California

**instance of:** Dianne Feinstein is a(n) human

**date of birth** 1933-06-22

**occupation** politician (person involved in politics, person)

**family name** Feinstein (family name)

Human relationships

type

occupation

Own statements

From related entities

**spouse**

Richard C. Blum (American politician)  
start time : 1980-01-20

Statements

Own statements

From related entities

**work location**

Washington, D.C. (capital city of the United States)

**member of political party**

Democratic Party (political party in the United States)

**languages spoken, written or signed**

English (West Germanic language originating in England with linguistic roots in French, German and Vulgar Latin)

**position held**

19 statements >

**United States senator** (member of the United States Senate)

parliamentary term : 115th United States Congress (meeting of the legislative branch of the United States federal government)

parliamentary group : Democratic Party (political party in the United States)

start time : 2017-01-03

end time : 2019-01-03

electoral district : California (constituency of the United States Senate)

elected in : 2012 United States Senate elections (United States Senate election of 2012)

position held

**United States senator** (member of the United States Senate)

parliamentary term : 114th United States Congress (2015-2017 legislative term)

parliamentary group : Democratic Party (political party in the United States)

# DBpedia Class Hierarchy (Person)

<http://mappings.dbpedia.org/server/ontology/classes/>

- Person (edit)
  - Archeologist (edit)
  - Architect (edit)
  - Aristocrat (edit)
  - Artist (edit)
    - Actor (edit)
      - AdultActor (edit)
      - VoiceActor (edit)
    - Comedian (edit)
    - ComicsCreator (edit)
    - Dancer (edit)
    - FashionDesigner (edit)
    - Humorist (edit)
    - MusicalArtist (edit)
      - BackScene (edit)
      - ClassicalMusician (edit)
      - Instrumentalist (edit)
        - Guitarist (edit)
  - Cleric (edit)
    - Cardinal (edit)
    - ChristianBishop (edit)
      - Archbishop (edit)
    - ChristianPatriarch (edit)
    - Pope (edit)
    - Priest (edit)
    - Saint (edit)
    - Vicar (edit)
  - Coach (edit)
    - AmericanFootballCoach (edit)
    - CollegeCoach (edit)
    - VolleyballCoach (edit)
  - Criminal (edit)
    - Murderer (edit)
      - SerialKiller (edit)
  - Politician (edit) **position held**
    - Ambassador (edit)
    - Chancellor (edit)
    - Congressman (edit)
    - Deputy (edit)
    - Governor (edit)
    - Lieutenant (edit)
    - Mayor (edit)
    - MemberOfParliament (edit)
    - Minister (edit)
    - President (edit)
    - PrimeMinister (edit)
    - Senator (edit)
    - VicePresident (edit)
    - VicePrimeMinister (edit)
  - PoliticianSpouse (edit)
  - Presenter (edit)
    - RadioHost (edit)

**occupation**

# Wikidata Models Use Roles

type

instance of: Dianne Feinstein is a(n) **human**

occupation role

**occupation** politician (person involved in politics, person

Qualifiers used  
to provide  
context for the

position held role

**position held**

19 statements >

**United States senator** (member of the United States Senate  
parliamentary term : 115th United States Congress (meeting of th  
parliamentary group : Democratic Party (political party in the United  
start time : 2017-01-03  
end time : 2019-01-03  
electoral district : California (constituency of the United States Senate)  
elected in : 2012 United States Senate elections (United States Ser

# Wikidata Occupations Hierarchy

```
D22ML-PSZEKELY:~ pedroszekely$ wd summary Q702269  
id Q702269
```

109,566 subclasses of professional (Q702269)

**Label** professional

**Description** person who is paid to undertake a specialized set of tasks and to complete them for a fee

**instance of** (P31): occupation (Q12737077)

**subclass of** (P279): worker (Q327055)

```
D22ML-PSZEKELY:~ pedroszekely$ wdtaxonomy -c Q82955
```

politician (Q82955) •113 x20 †

— president (Q30461) •136 x8 ††

— Provincial governor (of the Ming and Qing dynasties) (Q56911) •8 †

— minister (Q83307) •82 x38 ††

— Genrō (Q254907) •20

— independent politician (Q327591) •52

— prefect (Q371909) •33 ††

— prefect (Q1285463) •12 x2 †

— sub-prefect (Q3382119) •4 x1 †††

— statesperson (Q372436) •46

— posadnik (Q2587924) •15 †††

— cacique (Q599898) •27 †

— party secretary (Q836971) •8 x1

— pretender (Q845929) •28

— ??? (Q1021222) •1 †

— ruler (Q1097498) •9 x8 ††

— Deputy mayor (Q1207353) •2 †

— prefect (Q1285463) •12 x2 †

politician (Q82955) hierarchy (59,421 subclasses)

# Pluto Is Instance Of ???

DBpedia Browse using Formats

**About: Pluto**

An Entity of Type : planet, from Named Graph : http://dbpedia.org, within Data Space : dbpedia.org

**Dbpedia:  
Pluto is a planet**

Pluto (minor-planet designation: 134340 Pluto) is a dwarf planet in the Kuiper belt, a ring of objects beyond the orbit of Neptune. It is the largest and second-most-massive known dwarf planet in the Solar System and the ninth-most-massive object in the Solar System.

rdf:type

- owl:Thing
- dbo:Place
- dbo:Location
- wikidata:Q634
- dbo:CelestialBody
- dbo:Planet
- schema:Place
- umbel-rc:Planet
- yago:WikicatTrans-NeptunianObjects

**Wikidata:**

- Pluto was a planet until 2006-09-13
- Since 2006-09-13 it is a trans-Neptunian object

## Pluto (Q339)

(134340) Pluto | Sol j | 134340 Pluto | (134340) Pluto nan

planet in the Solar System

end time : 2006-09-13

start time : 2006-09-13  
statement is subject of : IAU definition of planet

instance of: Pluto is a(n) planet , trans-Neptunian object, plutino, dwarf planet , plutoid 

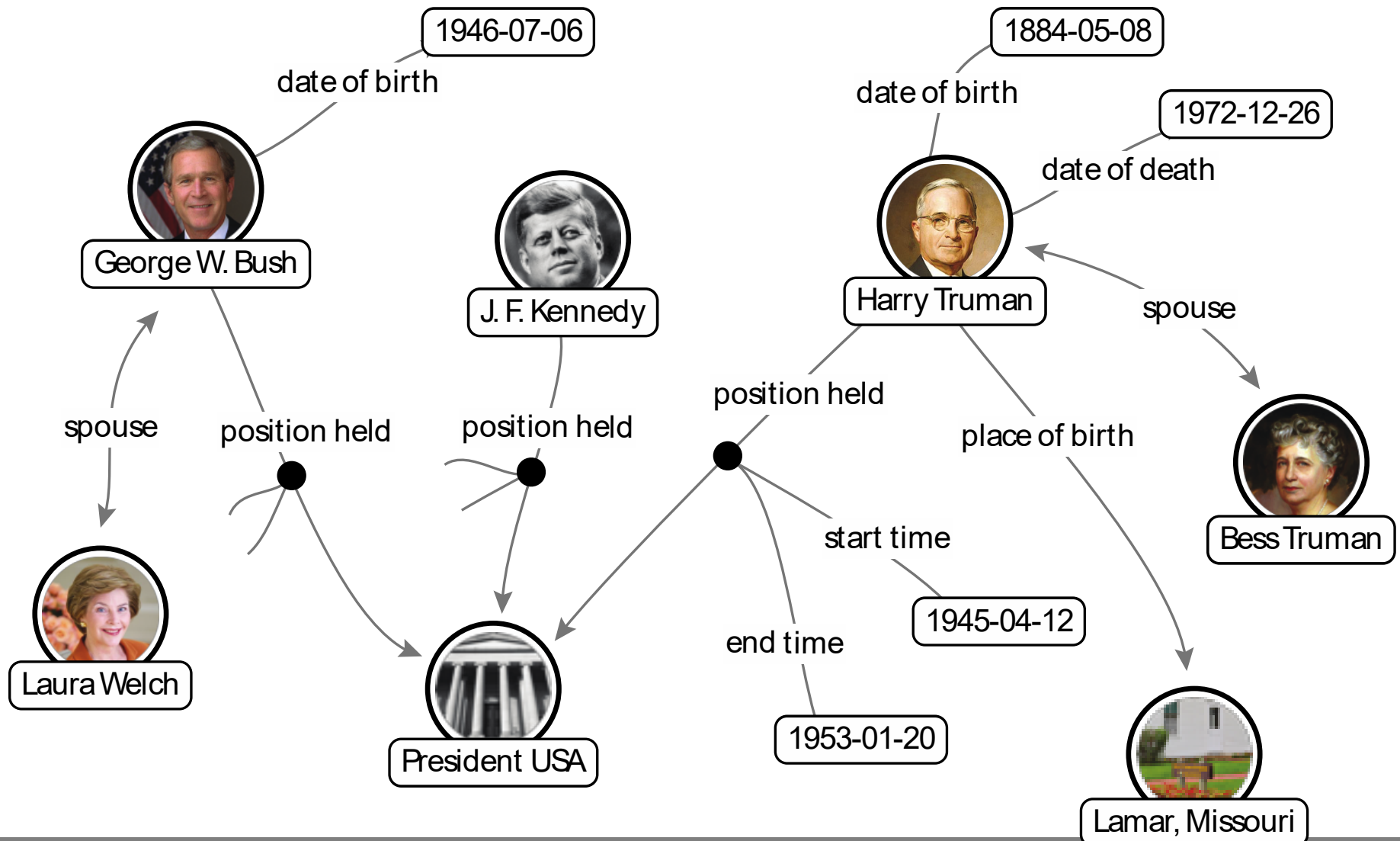
**deprecated**

**preferred**



# RDF Data Model

# Edges Are Statements (Reification)



# Truthy Statements

**All statements with rank = preferred**

if there are any such statements

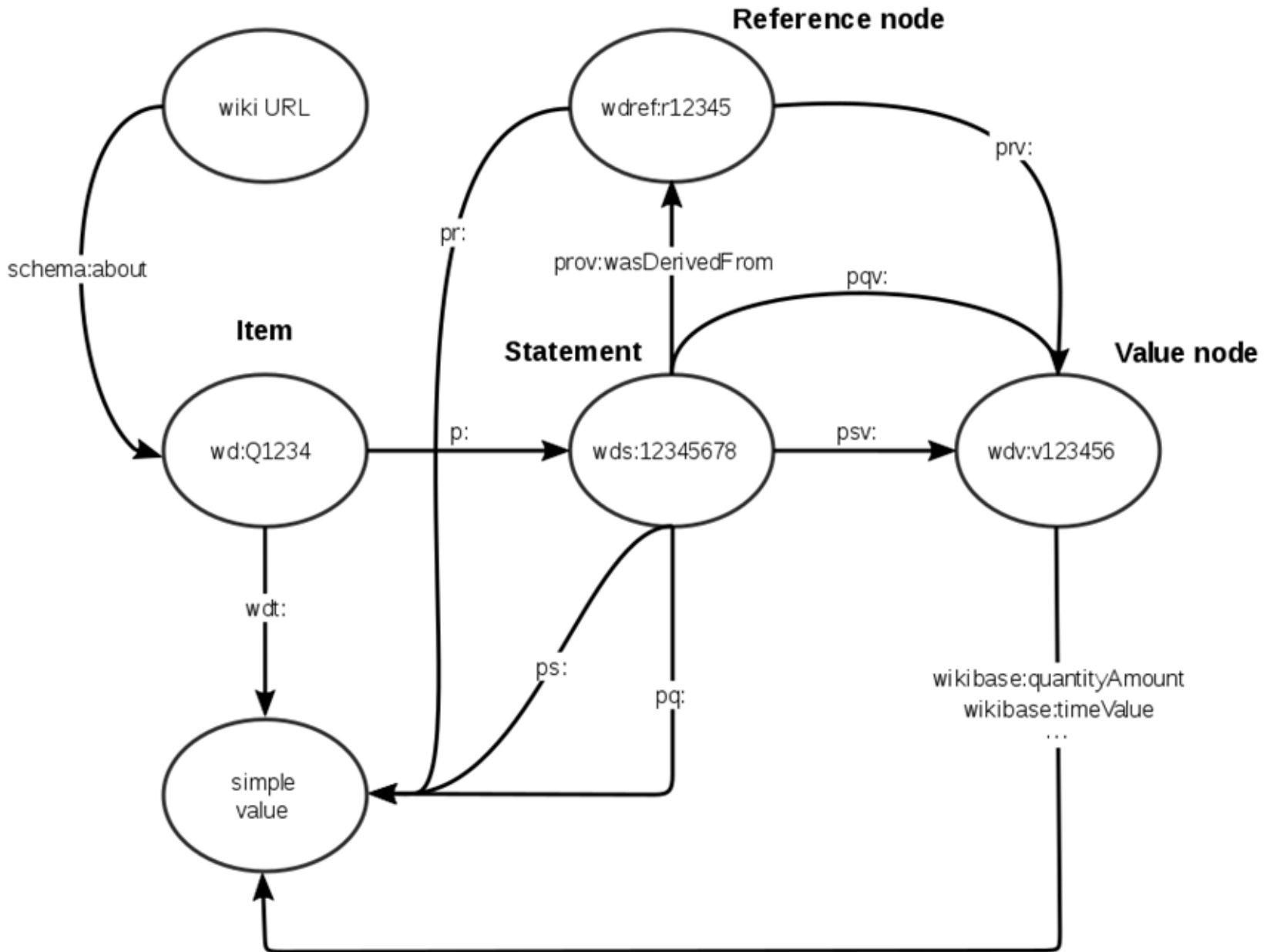
**All statements with rank = normal**

if there are no preferred statements

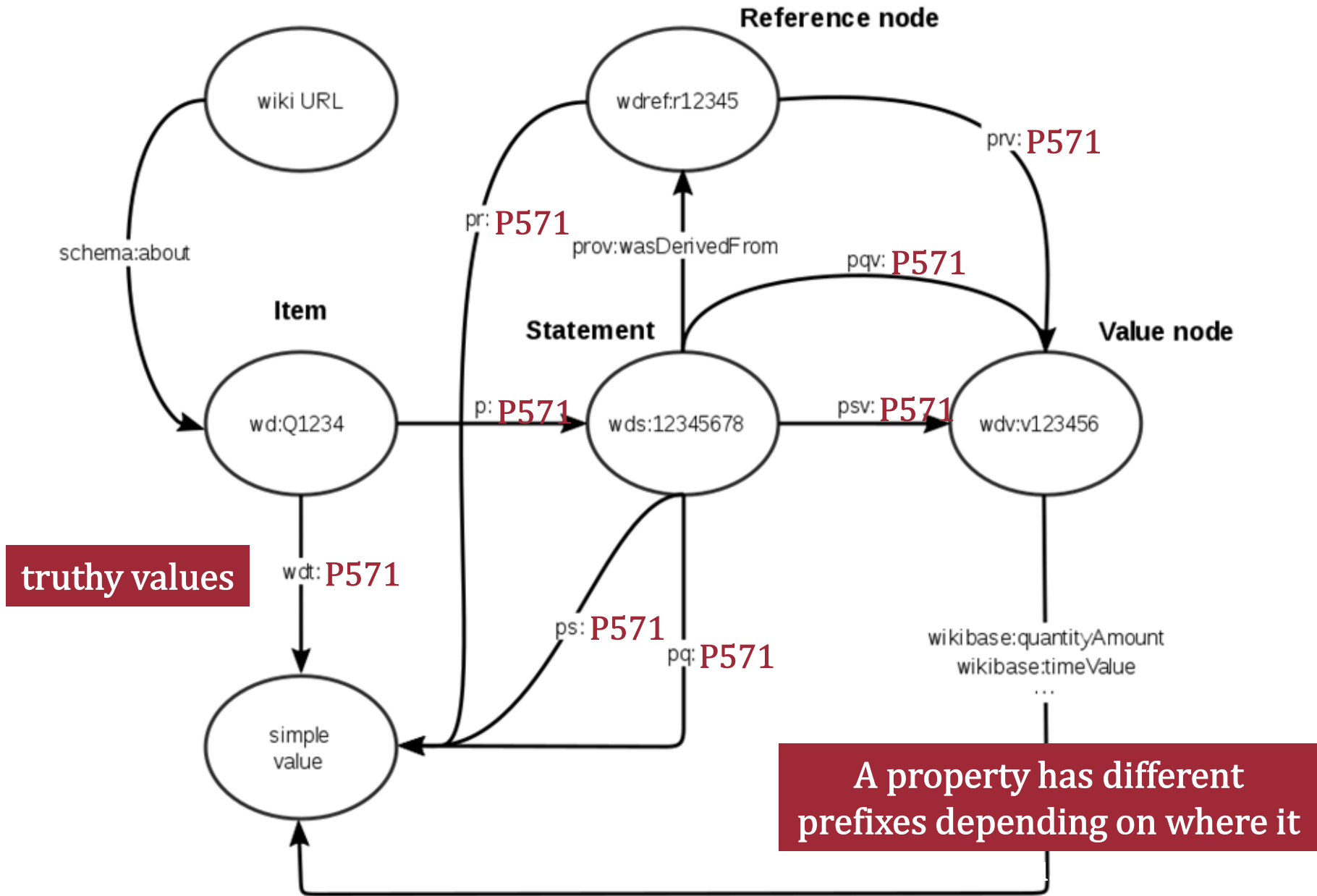
and there are statements with rank = normal

**Statements with rank = deprecated are not truthy**

# RDF Model



# RDF Model



# Wikidata RDF Format

[https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Wikibase/Indexing/RDF\\_Dump\\_Format](https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Wikibase/Indexing/RDF_Dump_Format)

Item

```
wd:Q3 a wikibase:Item ;
  rdfs:label "The Universe"@en ;
  skos:prefLabel "The Universe"@en ;
  schema:name "The Universe"@en ;
  schema:description "The Universe is big"@en ;
  skos:altLabel "everything"@en ;
  wdt:P2 wd:Q3 ;
  wdt:P7 "value1", "value2" ;
  p:P2 wds:Q3-4cc1f2d1-490e-c9c7-4560-46c3cce05bb7 ;
  p:P7 wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37,
    wds:Q3-45abf5ca-4ebf-eb52-ca26-811152eb067c .
```

# RDF Representation

```
wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37 a
wikibase:Statement, wikibase:BestRank ;
  ps:P2 wd:Q3 ;
  wikibase:rank wikibase:PreferredRank ;
  pq:P8 "-13000000000-01-01T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
  pqv:P8 wdv:382603eaa501e15688076291fc47ae54 ;
  prov:wasDerivedFrom
wdref:87d0dc1c7847f19ac0f19be978015dfb202cf59a,
  wdref:d95dde070543a0e0115c8d5061fce6754bb82280 .
```

Statement

# RDF Representation

```
wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37 a
wikibase:Statement, wikibase:BestRank ;
  ps:P2 wd:Q3 ;
  wikibase:rank wikibase:PreferredRank ;
  pq:P8 "-1300000000-01-01T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
  pqv:P8 wdv:382603eaa501e15688076291fc47ae54 ;
  prov:wasDerivedFrom
wdref:87d0dc1c7847f19ac0f19be978015dfb202cf59a,
  wdref:d95dde070543a0e0115c8d5061fce6754bb82280 .
```

Statement

```
wdv:b74072c03a5ced412a336ff213d69ef1 a wikibase:TimeValue ;
  wikibase:timeValue "+1976-01-12T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
  wikibase:timePrecision "11"^^xsd:integer ;
  wikibase:timeTimezone "0"^^xsd:integer ;
  wikibase:timeCalendarModel
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1985727> .
```

Time

Value



# RDF Representation

```
wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37 a
wikibase:Statement, wikibase:BestRank ;
  ps:P2 wd:Q3 ;
  wikibase:rank wikibase:PreferredRank ;
  pq:P8 "-1300000000-01-01T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
  pqv:P8 wdv:382603eaa501e15688076291fc47ae54 ;
  prov:wasDerivedFrom
wdref:87d0dc1c7847f19ac0f19be978015dfb202cf59a,
  wdref:d95dde070543a0e0115c8d5061fce6754bb82280 .
```

Statement

```
wdv:b74072c03a5ced412a336ff213d69ef1 a wikibase:TimeValue ;
  wikibase:timeValue "+1976-01-12T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
  wikibase:timePrecision "11"^^xsd:integer ;
  wikibase:timeTimezone "0"^^xsd:integer ;
  wikibase:timeCalendarModel
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1985727> .
```

Time

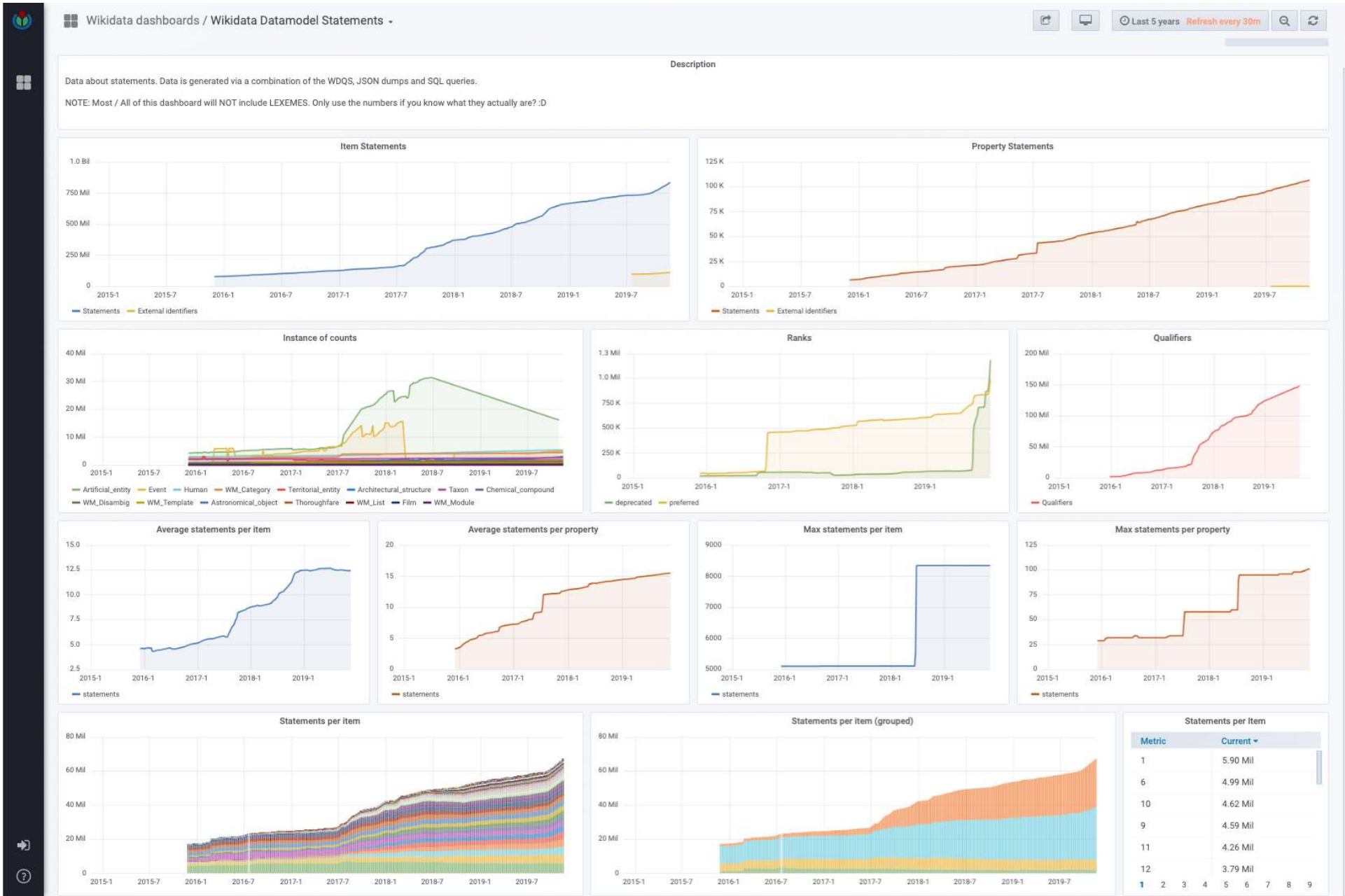
Value

```
v:cb213eea7a0b90d1d7f65c6eabfab9da a wikibase:QuantityValue ;
  wikibase:quantityAmount "+123"^^xsd:decimal ;
  wikibase:quantityUpperBound "+124"^^xsd:decimal ;
  wikibase:quantityLowerBound "+122"^^xsd:decimal ;
  wikibase:quantityUnit <http://www.wikimedia.org/entity/Q199> .
```

Quantity  
Value

# Wikidata Statistics

# <https://grafana.wikimedia.org/d/000000175/>



# Google Trends

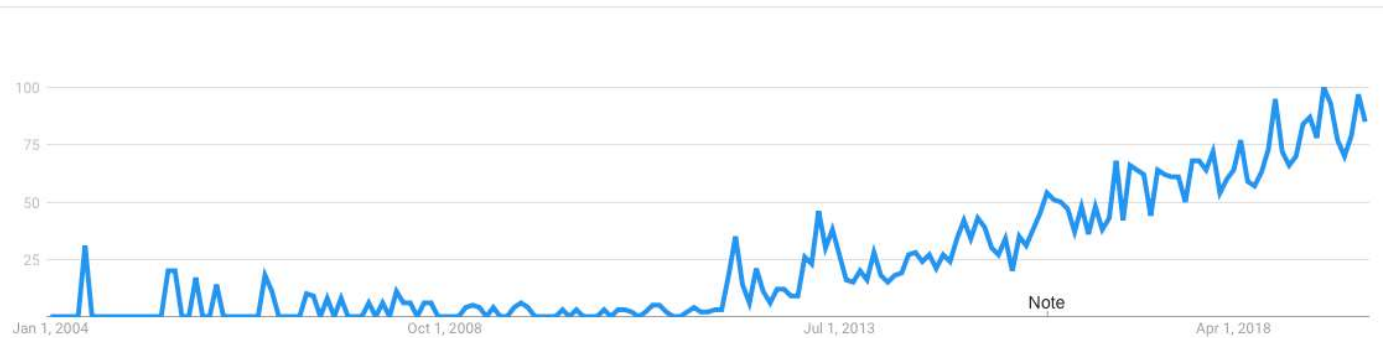
**wikidata**  
Search term

+ Compare

Worldwide ▾ 2004 - present ▾ All categories ▾ Web Search ▾

Interest over time ?

Download Left Right Share



Interest by region ?

Region ▾ Download Left Right Share



1	Switzerland	100	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>
2	Germany	76	<div style="width: 76%;"></div>
3	Austria	68	<div style="width: 68%;"></div>
4	Denmark	63	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>
5	Israel	61	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>

### Contents

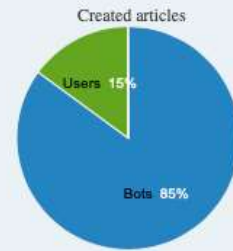
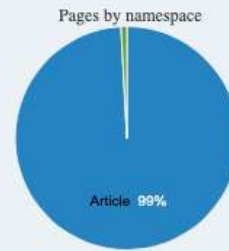
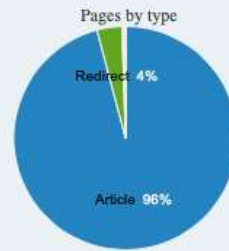
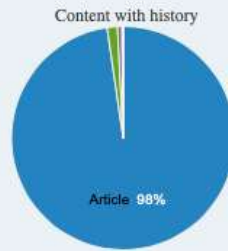
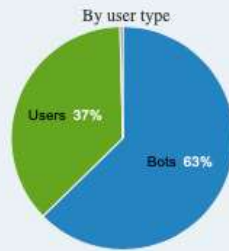
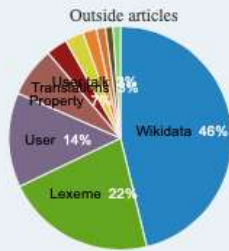
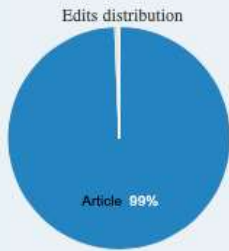
	Articles	Total
Pages	61,020,398	64,050,029
Edits	1,037,514,922	1,045,552,191
Actual content	1219 G	1221 G
Content with history	17133 G	17538 G

### Users

	Actives/month	Total
Users	20,242	302,022
5+ edits	9,322	109,938
100+ edits	1,937	23,298
1000+ edits	432	7,223

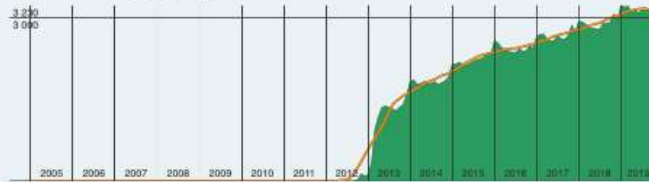
### Average by day

	Articles	All pages
Edits	709,087	712,682
Creations	45,339	46,311
Content	847 M	848 M

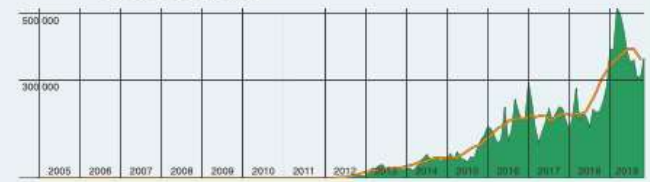


### Users / day

2019	3,171	+9.8 %
2018	2,889	+8.5 %
2017	2,662	+9.3 %
2016	2,436	+10 %
2015	2,209	+22 %
2014	1,818	+60 %
2013	1,136	>500 %

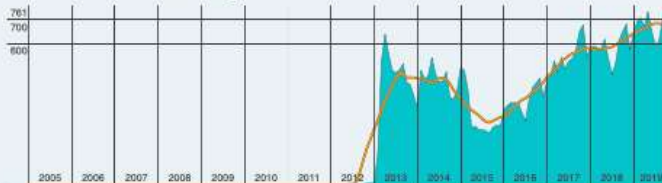


2019	392,461	+92 %
2018	204,708	+7.6 %
2017	190,323	+18 %
2016	161,304	+114 %
2015	75,398	+52 %
2014	49,651	+83 %
2013	27,119	>500 %



### IP / day

2019	681	+17 %
2018	582	+8.2 %
2017	538	+49 %
2016	360	+21 %
2015	297	-32 %
2014	437	+3.4 %
2013	423	>500 %



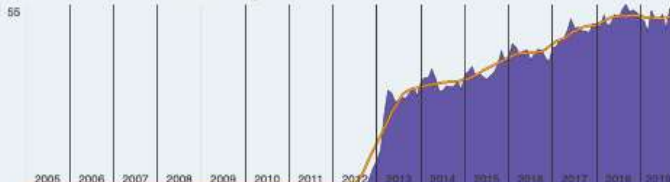
2019	2,744	+25 %
2018	2,205	+30 %
2017	1,691	+8.4 %
2016	1,559	+25 %
2015	1,246	-2.3 %
2014	1,275	+14 %
2013	1,119	>500 %

### IP edits / day



### Bots / day

2019	51	-1.1 %
2018	51	+11 %
2017	46	+15 %
2016	40	+15 %
2015	35	+12 %
2014	31	+29 %
2013	24	>500 %

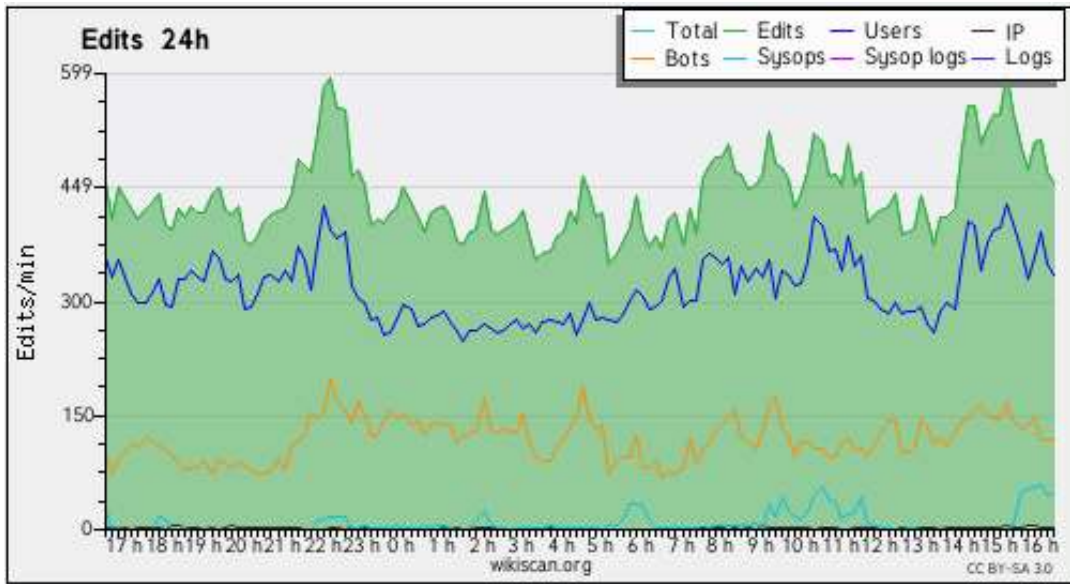


2019	319,103	-12 %
2018	363,948	+9.5 %
2017	332,476	+64 %
2016	203,112	+1.7 %
2015	199,775	+7.9 %
2014	185,117	-18 %
2013	224,259	>500 %

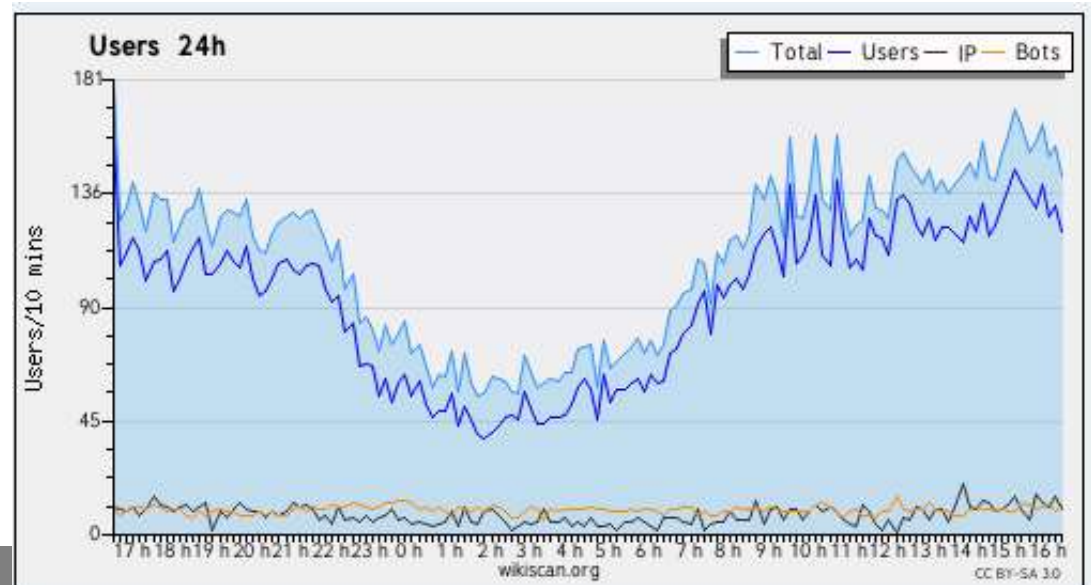
### Bot edits / day



# <https://wikidata.wikiscan.org/hours>



~10 edits/second





- Main page
- Community portal
- Project chat
- Create a new Item
- Create a new Lexeme
- Recent changes
- Random Item
- Query Service
- Nearby
- Help
- Donate

Print/export

- Create a book
- Download as PDF
- Printable version

Tools

- What links here
- Related changes
- Special pages
- Permanent link
- Page information

In Wikipedia

[Add links](#)

Project page [Discussion](#)

Read [Edit](#) [Edit source](#) [View history](#)

Search Wikidata

## Wikidata:Status updates/2019 11 11

[< Wikidata:Status updates](#)

This is the Wikidata summary of the week before 2019-11-11.

### Contents [\[hide\]](#)

- Discussions
- Events
- Tool of the week
- Other Noteworthy Stuff
- Did you know?
- Development
- Monthly Tasks

[https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Status\\_updates](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Status_updates)

### Discussions [\[edit\]](#) [\[edit source\]](#)

- New request for comments: [Wikidata to use data schemas to standardise data structure on a subject](#)

### Events [\[edit\]](#) [\[edit source\]](#)

- Past: [Wikidata office hour \(notes\)](#)
- Past: "Using Wikidata to describe the structure of a book" Webinar by Martin Poulter for LD4P2 project ([Video](#)) , ([Slides](#)) , ([Notes](#))
- Upcoming: [Wikidata Workshop OpenRefine](#) in Prague on 12 November
- Upcoming: [Online editathon in Swedish](#) 17 November

### Tool of the week [\[edit\]](#) [\[edit source\]](#)

- [Speedpatrolling](#)  is a tool to easily patrol Wikidata recent changes, typically on mobile devices.

### Other Noteworthy Stuff [\[edit\]](#) [\[edit source\]](#)

- Wikipedia Personality Infobox in [Catalan](#) and [French](#) now displays the Heritage Institution in charge of their archives via [P485 \(archives at\)](#).
- The [Discord server Wikimedia Community](#)  has now a [Wikidata](#) channel.
- [@Wikipedia talks about @Wikidata](#)  by GerardM

### Did you know? [\[edit\]](#) [\[edit source\]](#)

- Newest properties:
  - General datatypes: [landscape architect](#), [charge conjugation quantum number](#), [statement is regarded as spoiler for](#), [room number](#), [scope and content](#)
  - External identifiers: [startrek.com Database ID](#), [Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Grant ID](#), [Chinese Professional Baseball League player ID](#), [Software Preservation Society ID](#), [Sega Retro ID](#), [classicamiga ID](#), [Filmový přehled film ID](#), [Filmový přehled person ID](#), [Gaming-History company ID](#), [SK cinema authority ID](#), [SK cinema film ID](#), [CA PROP 65 ID](#), [ePSD identifier](#), [Czech cadastral area ID](#), [dp.ru company ID](#), [Fortuna liga player ID](#), [MEA Indian Mission ID](#), [AaRC person ID](#), [MIC market code](#)
- New property proposals to review:

# Keeping Up With New Developments

[https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Development\\_plan](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Development_plan)

English Szeke Talk Preferences Beta Watchlist Contributions Log out



- Main page
- Community portal
- Project chat
- Create a new Item
- Create a new Lexeme
- Recent changes
- Random Item
- Query Service
- Nearby
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- What links here
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Project page Discussion

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## Wikidata:Development plan

Shortcuts: [WD:DP](#), [WD:DEVPLAN](#)

[Development plan](#)

[Usability and usefulness](#)

[Status updates](#)

[Development input](#)

[Contact the development team](#)

### Wikidata and Wikibase roadmap for 2019 [\[ edit | edit source \]](#)

You will find below the roadmap of the Wikidata development team (Wikimedia Germany) for Wikidata and Wikibase for 2019. If you have any question or comment, feel free to write on [Wikidata:Contact the development team](#).

Please note that the roadmap presents the main projects that the development team will work on during 2019. Things like maintenance of the software and fixing pressing bugs are not mentioned in the roadmap, but will be included in the workflow over the year.

#### Overview of the roadmap [\[ edit | edit source \]](#)

The most up-to-date version of the roadmap can be found on an online project management tool: [view in blocks](#), [view in timeline](#). You can click on the different items to see further information, like a description or planned start date.

You can also find screenshots below:

### WIKIDATA ROADMAP - ROUGH OVERVIEW 2019

INCREASE DATA QUALITY & TRUST	BUILD OUT THE ECOSYSTEM	ENCOURAGE MORE DATA USE	ENABLE MORE DIVERSE DATA & USERS	OTHER
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>basic ShEx support</li><li>signed statements (signing statements not linking to other entities)</li><li>improved reference support (Citoid)</li><li>automated adding of references based on semantic markup</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>federation (ontology reuse)</li><li>Wikibase website</li><li>develop a partnership model around Wikibase</li><li>define the landscape and segments of Wikibase users</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>editing Wikidata from Wikipedia and co (client editing)</li><li>query builder</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>better mobile web support (viewing terms)</li><li>better mobile web support (editing terms)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>WikidataCon</li><li>storage infrastructure improvements</li></ul>

WIKIDATA ROADMAP - ROADMAP OF EVERYONE

Jan 1, 2019 - Dec 31, 2019



# Wikidata Summary

Free

> 60M items

Collaborative

> 6,000 properties

Multilingual

> 2,000,000 classes

A secondary database

> 4,000 external id types

Collecting structured data

Support for Wikimedia wikis

Anyone in the world

Model using statements

Subject, property, value

Qualifiers, references